

KziAvb-nvw`†mi Av†jv†K my†`i ¶wZ-AcKvi-KzcÖfve

] evsjv [

الربا أضراره وآثاره في ضوء الكتاب والسنة
[اللغة البنغالية]

†jLK : mvqx` web Avjx web lqvnd Avj-KvnZvwb
تأليف : سعيد بن علي بن وهف القحطاني

Abyev` : Avjx nvmvb ^Zqe
تأليف : علي حسن طيب

mæúv`bv : Avãjvn knx` Avãyi ingvb
مراجعة : عبد الله شهيد عبد الرحمن

Bmjvg cÖPvi ey`†iv, ivelqvn, wiqv`, †mŠw`Avie
المكتب التعاوني للدعوة وتوعية الجاليات بالربوة بمدينة الرياض

1430 - 2009

islamhouse.com

myʔ`i ɳwZ-AcKvi-KzcÖfve

f~wgKv

G e"vcvʔi ʔKvʔbv mʔ>`n ʔbB ʔh, my`, myʔ`i
AcKvwiZv I Zvi fq¼i cwiYwZ mʔúʔK© ʔewk ʔewk
AvʔjvPbv nlqv `iKvi| KviY ʔh my`x Kvievi Kʔi ʔm Avj-
vn I Z`xq ivm~ʔji wei"ʔx ʔhb hyx ʔNviYv Kʔi| Avi
ʔKvʔbv gymjgvb GgbwU Kíbv| KiʔZ cvʔi bv| ZvB G
ʔ_ʔK `~ʔi \_vKʔZ cÖwZwU gymjgvʔbi Rb" myʔ`i
weavb I Zvi cÖKvi-cÖKiY Rvbv Acwinvh©|

G _i"Z; weʔePbv KʔiB Avwg wbʔRi Ges Avgvi gʔZv
Ávʔbi ^`b"Zvq ʔfvMv gymwjg fvB-ʔevbʔ`i Rb" myʔ`i
weavbvewji Ici KziAvb-nvw`ʔmi `wjvw` GKwÎZ
KʔiwQ| eY©bv KʔiwQ e"w³ I mgvʔRi Ici Gi KzcÖfvʔei
w`K_ʔjv|

Avwg cÖ_ʔg f~wgKv Zvici wZbwU ce© Ges meʔkʔi
Dcmsnvi Zzʔj aʔi eBwUi web"vm KʔiwQ GfvʔeÑ

cÖ_g ce© : cÖvK Bmjvwg hyʔM my`| G cʔe© iʔqʔQ
wZbwU Aa"vq| h_vÑ

cÖ_g Aa"vq : wiev ev myʔ`i kvwãK I cvwifvw|K A_©|

wØZxq Aa"vq : Bûw` aʔg© my`|

Z„Zxq Aa"vq : Rvwnwj hyʔM my`|

wØZxq ce© : Bmjvg aʔg© myʔ`i Ae"vb| G cʔe©
iʔqʔQ PviwU Aa"vq| h_vÑ

cÖ_g Aa"vq : my` mʔúʔK© mZwK©KiY|

wØZxq Aa"vq : wievʔq dhjÑ (K) wievʔq dhj mʔúʔK©
ewY©Z KʔqKwU e³e" (L) Gi weavb Ges wievi mKj
cÖKvi| Ges (M) wiev nvivg nlqvi KviY I wnKgZ|

Z„Zxq Aa"vq : wievʔq bvwmqv| (K) msÁv (L) wievʔq
bvwmqv mʔúʔK© ewY©Z KʔqKwU e³e" |

PZz_© Aa"vq : evBʔq Bbv| (K) msÁv (L) Gi weavb
Ges Zvi wb>`vq ewY©Z KʔqKwU Dx„wZ|

Z„Zxq ce© : ʔh me ʔɳʔi Kg-ʔewk Kiv ev evwK ʔ`qv
Rvwqh AvʔQ| G cʔe© iʔqʔQ wZbwU Aa"vq| h_vÑ

cÖ_g Aa"vq : IRb ev cwigvc Kʔi wewµ nq bv Ggb
wRwbm Kg-ʔewk Kʔi ʔePv-ʔKbv ^ea|

wØZxq Aa"vq : evBʔq mid Ges Zvi weavb|

Z,,Zxq Aa"vq : m†>`n †\_†K `~†i _vKvi cÖwZ DØyx
KiY|

PZz_© ce© : mgKvjxb wievi KwZcq gvmAvjvi e"vcv†i
d†Zvqv|

cÂg ce© : my†`i ¶wZ | AcKvwiZv Ges Zvi KzcÖfve|

Dcmsnvi : G†Z i†q†Q „i"Z;c~Y© djvdj|

cÖ_g ce©

cÖvK Bmjvwg hy†M my`

cÖ_g Aa"vq : ÔwievÕ ev my†`i kvwãK | kiwq A_©|

wØZxq Aa"vq : Bûw` a†g© my`|

Z,,Zxq Aa"vq : Rvwnwj hy†M my`|

cÖ_g Aa"vq : ÔwievÕ ev my†`i kvwãK | kiwq A_©

ÔwievÕi AvwfavwbK A_© : e,,wx Kiv| thgbÑAvjvn
ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ

چ □ □ □ □ □ الحج: ٥

ÔAZtci hLbB Avwg Zv†Z cvwb el©Y Kwi, ZLb Zv
Av†>`vwjZ | ùxZ (e,,wx cÖvß) nq|Õ<sup>1</sup> Avil Bikv` K†ibÑ

چ □ □ □ □ □ النحل: ٩٢

ÔGK`j Aci `†ji †P†q eo n†e|Õ² A_©vr AwaK msL`K|
thgb ejv nq Agy†K Agy†Ki †P†q tewk jvf K†i†Q|³

wievi Avmj A_© e,,wx : Zv g~†j bq†Zv g~†ji
wewbg†qi gv†S| thgb GK w`inv†gi wewbg†q `yB
w`invg| Avevi cÖ†Z`K nvivg | wbwlx e"emv†Kl wiev
ejv nq|⁴

wievi kiwq ev cvwifvwIK A_©

wbw`©ó K†qKwU wRwb†m Kg-†ewk Kiv| `yB ai†bi
wievi †¶†† G msÁv cÖ†hvR"| h_vÑ wievj-dhj | wievb-
bvwmqv|

wØZxq Aa"vq : Bûw` a†g© my`|

Bûw`iv †mB Avw`Kvj †_†KB lohš; | K~U†KŠkj wcÖq
RvwZ wn†m†e cÖwmx| Zviv Zv†`i Kv†Q †cÖwiZ bexi
wei"†x bvbv K~UPvj PvjZ| Zv†`i †mme K~U†KŠk†ji
GKwU wQj my` Lvlqvi e"vcv†i †KŠk†ji Avk^aq †bqv|
A_P Zv†`i bex G †\_†K Zv†`i eviY K†i†Qb| nvivg †NviYv
K†i†Qb my` Lvlqv| Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ

¹. nR : 05

². bvnj : 92

³. gyMwb : 6/51

⁴. kiúb bvevwe Avjv gymwjg: 8/11, dvZûj evwi : 4/312

nṽṯdR Beṯb Kvwmi in. eṯjb, ŌAvjvn ZvAvjv Zvṯ`iṯK
Z_v Bûw`ṯ`i my` ṯLṯZ wbṯla Kṯib, Zvicil Zviv my`
Lvṯqv ṯ_ṯK weiZ _vṯKwb| GRb` Zviv bvbv ṯKṢkj MÖnY
Kij| welqwUṯK mṯ>`ṯni evZveiṯY ṯXṯK ṯdj Avī gvbyṯli
mṯú` ṯLṯZ jvMj A%œea cš'vq|Õ⁶

myŽivs Avjvni evYxi Av†jv†K ūó n†q †Mj th, wZwb
ZvlivZ MÖ†š'B Bûw`†`i Ici my` nvivg K††Qb| Zviv
Avjvni wb†lavÁv Agvb` K††Q Ges K~U†KŠk†ji Avk^aq
wb†q Zvui evYxi weK...wZ mvab K††Q| Zviv gbMov
e`vL`v w`i K††Q th, nvivg iay Bûw`†`i ci-ú†ii gv†S
my`x †jb†`b Kiv Ab`\_vq Ab` a†g©i †jvK†`i m†½ my`x
Kvievi Kiv nvivg bq| G Rb`B Avjvn ZvAvjv KziAvb
gvwR†` Zv†`i fr©mbv K††Qb| †hgbwU Rvbv †Mj
Dc†ii AvqvZ † †K|

⁵. wbm v :160-161

⁶. Zvdwmþi Beþb Kywmi: 1/584

⁷. Dqi web myjvBqvb Avj AvkKvi, my` l gvbe mgv†Ri Ici Zvi KzcÖfve: 31

Rvwnwj hy†M my†`i e`vcK cÖmvi N†UwQj| GgbwK
Zviv Zv†`i aviYv g†Z GUv†K wekvj jvf wn†m†e MY`
KiZ| Bgvg Zvevwi in. Z`xq Zvdwmi MÖ†š' Bgvg
gyRvwn` †_†K eY©bv K†ib, Rvwnwj hy†M Zviv Ggb
wQj †h, Kvīl Ici Kvīl FY _vK†j †m ejZ, ÔAvwg †Zvgvi
cvl bv A_© Avil c†i †kva Kie, wewbg†q G cwigvY A_©
cv†e| G†Z †m mæ\$Z n†q †hZ|⁸

Rvwnwj hy†Mi †jvK†`i Af`vm wQj, FY cwi†kv†ai †gqv`
DĖxY© n†j FY`vZv FYMÖnxZv†K wR†Ám KiZ, Zzwg
wK GLb FY cwi†kva Ki†e bv wK †ewk †`qvi k†Z© Avil
mgq †b†e ? FY cwi†kva bv Ki†j Zvi Ici e„wxi nvi
avh© K†i w`Z| Avi wVK K†i w`Z bZzb †gqv`|

Rvwnwj hy†M Pµe„wx my` †hgb wQj bM` A†_©,
Mevw` cīi Icil †Zgwb cÖPwjZ wQj evrmwiK my`| hw`
Kvīl Kv†Q Kvīl F†Yi AwZwi³ cvl bv _vKZ †m †gqv`
c~Y© nlqv gvĴ Zvi Kv†Q G†m ejZ, ÔZzwg wK FY †kva
K†i w`†e bv wK AwZwi<sup>3</sup>mn c†i †`†e ? hw` †m w`†Z
cviZ w`†q w`Z; bq†Zv †m Zvi Kv†Q †mB DU w`Z hv
Zvi cvl bv D†Ui †P†q GK eQ†ii eo| hw` Zvi cvl bv nZ
web†Z gvLv h ev GK eQ†ii DU †m w`Z web†Z jveyb
ev `yB eQ†ii DU| AZci Zvi Kv†Q wØZxq eQi cvl bv
PvB†Z Avm†j bv w`†Z †c†i wn°v w`Z Z„Zxq eQ†i| G
†gqv` †kl n†j †m G†j Zv†K wRhAv ev Pvi eQ†ii DU
w`Z| Gfv†e Ic†i DV†Z DV†Z FY`vZv wecyj mæúwĖi
gvwjK n†q †hZ| Aóg eQ†i Zvi Kv†Q G†j hLb †m Zvi
cwi†kva bv Ki†Z cviZ c†ii eQi Zv†K wØ_Y w`Z| †m eQi
bv w`†Z cvi†j Zvil wØ\_Y w`Z| hLb GKkZwU nZ ZLb
`yBkZwU w`†Z nZ| G eQi w`†Z bv cvi†j c†ii eQi Zv†K
PvikŌwU w`†Z nZ| Avjvn ZvAvjv G†`i K_vB e†j†Qb
KziAv†b Kvwi†gÑ Ō†n gywgbMY, †Zvgiv my` Lv†e bv
eû_Y e„wx K†i| Avi †Zvgiv Avjvn†K fq Ki, hv†Z †Zvgiv
mdj nl|Ō⁹

myZivs Rvbv †Mj Rvwnwj hy†M my`†K IB me jv†fi
g†a` MY` Kiv nZ mæú†`i gvwjK hv †fvM K†i| G e`vcv†i
†m Ab` fvB†qi cÖwZ j¶` K†i bv †h, †m jvfevb nj bv wK
¶wZMÖ` — ? †m Mwie n†q †Mj bv wK abx ? `„wó iay
GK w`†KB \_v†KÑ wecyj mæú†`i gvwjK nlqv| G†Z Ab`

⁸. Rv†gDj evqyb wd Zvdwmwi Avwqj KziAvb : 3/67

⁹. Av†j Bgivb : 130

tKD aŸs†mi gy†L co†jl Zv †`Lvi welq bq| Zviv Ggb KiZ
 Zv†`i AgvbweK AvPiY Ges bó Pwiĭ e†jB| Zv†`i†K †h
 Pwiĭ w`†q cvVv†bv n†q†Q Zv weK...Z nlqvi d†jB| G
 Rb`B Zv†`i mgv†R KzKg© I wek,,•Ljv Qwo†q c†owQj|
 wQj bv †mLv†b A†b`i mǻšvb| †QvUiv eo†`i mǻšvb
 w`Z bv| eoivl †QvU†`i †mœn KiZ bv| abxivl †`LvZ bv
 Mwie†`i cÖwZ †Kv†bv ggZv| mgv†Ri mevB wQj
 AbvPvi I nÆ†Mv†j w`†knviv| Avi me†PÕ Avd†mv†mi
 welq n†jv, G my` ĩay Rvwnwj hy†MB mxgvex _v†K
 wb eis Bmjvwg mgvR e†j `vwe`vi cwigÊ†jl Zv Xy†K
 c†o†Q Abvqv†mÑ hviv `vwe K†i †h Zviv Avjvni Rwg†b
 Avjvni AvBb cÖwZôv K†i†Q ! G Rb` cÖwZwU
 gymjgv†bi KZ©e` Avjvni wb†`©k cvjb Kiv Ges
 mwZ`Kviv†_©B Zvui AvBb cÖwZôvq mwµq nlqv| Z†e
 hviv gymjgvb wn†m†e `vwe Kivi cil my`x Kvievi K†ib
 Zv†`i†K webxZ Dc†`k `vb I G wekvj Aciva †_†K
 mZK© Kivi m†½ m†½ Gl eje †h, wPš—v K†i †`Lyb
 Avcbviv wK cÖvK KziAvb bvWRj hy†M wd†i hvbwb ?
 cÖZ`veZ©b K†ibwb wK bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv
 mvjvg-Gi AvMgb c~e© Kv†ji †mB wb`©q Amf`
 mgv†R ?

wØZxq ce© : Bmjv†g my†`i Ae`vb

G c†e© i†q†Q PviwU Aa`vq| h_vÑ
 cÖ_g Aa`vq: my` mǻú†K© mZwK©KiY|
 wØZxq Aa`vq: wiev†q dhj GesÑ (K) wiev†q dhj
 mǻú†K© ewY©Z K†qKwU e³e`| (L) Gi weavb Ges
 wievi mKj cÖKvi| I (M) wiev nvivg nlqvi KviY I inm`|
 Z,,Zxq Aa`vq: wiev†q bvwmqv| GesÑ (K) msÁv Ges
 (L) wiev†q bvwmqv mǻú†K© ewY©Z K†qKwU e³e`|
 PZz_© Aa`vq: evB†q Bbv| GesÑ (K) msÁv Ges (L) Gi
 weavb Ges Zvi wb>`vq ewY©Z K†qKwU Dx,,wZ|

cÖ_g Aa`vq : my` mǻú†K© mZwK©KiY

wiev ev my` †_†K mZK© K†i KziAvb I myboevq A†bK
 e³e` G†m†Q| Avi KziAvb-myboevn †h†nZz kwiq†Zi
 Ggb cÖavb `yB Drm †h, G `y†Uv†K †h Aeǻ^b Ki†e;
 GZ`yf†qi AbymiY I AvbyMZ` Ki†e, †m n†e Kvwgqve;
 wPi mdj| †h gyL wdwi†q wb†e Zvi Rb` i†q†Q GK

msKzwPZ Rxeb Z`ycwi wKqvg†Z Zv†K DVv†bv n†e
AÜ wn†m†e|

1. Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ Ôhviv my` Lvq, Zviv
Zvi b`vq (Kei †\_†K) DV†e, hv†K kqZvb `ú© K†i
cvMj evwb†q †`q| GUv G Rb` †h, Zviv e†j, †ePv-
†Kbv my†`i gZB| A_P Avjvn †ePv-†Kbv nvjvj
K†i†Qb Ges my` nvivg K†i†Qb| AZGe, hvi Kv†Q
Zvi i†ei c¶ †_†K Dc†`k Avmvi ci †m weiZ nj, hv
MZ n†q†Q Zv Zvi Rb`B B`Qvaxb| Avi Zvi
e`vcviwU Avjvni nvljvq| Avi hviv wd†i †Mj, Zviv
Av_†bi Awaevmx| Zviv †mLv†b `vqx n†e|¹⁰
 2. Avjvn my`†K wgwU†q †`b Ges m`vKv†K evwo†q
†`b| Avi Avjvn †Kvb AwZ KzdiKvix cvcx†K
fvjev†mb bv|¹¹
 3. †n gywgbMY, †Zvgiv Avjvn†K fq Ki Ges my†`i
hv Aewkó Av†Q, Zv cwiZ`vM Ki, hw` †Zvgiv
gywgb n| wKŠ` hw` †Zvgiv Zv bv Ki Zvn†j Avjvn
I Zvui ivm~†ji c¶ †_†K hy†xi †NvIYv bvl, Avi hw`
†Zvgiv Zvlev Ki, Z†e †Zvgv†`i g~jab †Zvgv†`iB
_vK†e| †Zvgiv hyjg Ki†e bv Ges †Zvgv†`i hyjg Kiv
n†e bv|Õ¹²
- Be†b Aveÿvm iv. e†jb, GwU †kl AvqvZ hv ivm~j
mvjvjvû AvjvBwnlqv mvjvg-Gi cÖwZ AeZxY©
n†qwQj|¹³
4. Avjvn myenvbvû lqv ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ Ô†n
gywgbMY, †Zvgiv my` Lv†e bv eû_Y e„wx K†i|
Avi †Zvgiv Avjvn†K fq Ki, hv†Z †Zvgiv mdj n|Õ¹⁴
 5. Avjvn ZvAvjv my` nvivg K†ib Avi Bûw`iv †KŠk†ji
Avk^aq wb†q my` ^ea Kivi †Póv K†i, †mw`†K
Bw^{1/2}Z K†i gnvb ei e†jbÑ ÔAvi Zv†`i my` MÖn†Yi
Kvi†Y, A_P Zv †_†K Zv†`i†K wb†la Kiv n†qwQj|Õ¹⁵
 6. ÔAvi †Zvgiv †h my` w`†q _vK, gvby†li mæú†`
e„wx cvlqvi Rb` Zv g~jZt Avjvni Kv†Q e„wx
cvq bv| Avi †Zvgiv †h hvKvZ w`†q _vK Avjvni

¹⁰. evKviv : 275

¹¹. evKviv : 276

¹². evKviv : 278-279

¹³. dvZûj evwi : 4/314

¹⁴. Av†j Dgivb : 130

¹⁵. wbmV : 161

- mš'wó Kvgbv K†i (ZvB e„wx cvq) Ges ZvivB eû,Y mæú` cÖvß|Õ¹⁶
7. Rvwei iv. †_†K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb, Ôivm~j mvj-vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg my`vZv, MÖnxZv Ges Gi †jLK I mv¶xØq†K Awfkvc w`†q†Qb|Õ¹⁷
8. mvgyv web Ryb`ye iv. †\_†K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ôiv†Z Avwg †`Ljvg, `yÕRb †jvK G†m Avgvi Kv†Q G†jv| Zviv Avgv†K GK cweî f~wgi w`†K wb†q †Mj| Avgiv PjwQjvg, mnmv GK i<sup>3</sup> b`xi cv†o wM†q Dcw`Z njvg hvi gv†S `Êvqgvb GK e`w<sup>3</sup>| b`xi gvSLv†b GK e`w<sup>3</sup>†K †`Lv †Mj| mvg†b Zvi cv_i| gv†Si †jvKwU b`x †ci`†bvi Rb` †hB mvg†b AMÖmi nq, cv\_i nv†Z `vuov†bv e`w<sup>3</sup> Agwb Zvi gy†L cv\_i †g†i Zv†K c~†e©i RvqMvq wdwi†q †`q| Gfv†e hLbB †m b`x †cwi†q Avm†Z Pvq, †jvKwU ZLbB Zvi gy†L cv\_i †g†i †cQ†b †V†j †`q| Avwg ejjvg, e`vcvi Kx ? ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwnlqv mvjvg ej†jb, Avwg hv†K b`xi ga`Lv†b †`†LwQ †m my`†Lvi|Õ¹⁸
9. Avey †nvivqiv iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ ÔaYsmKvix mvZwU wRwbm †\_†K †eu†P \_vK| mnnvweiv ej†jb, †n Avjvni ivm~j, †m,†jv Kx Kx? ivm~j mvj-vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg ej†jb, wkiK Kiv, hv`y Kiv, Aby†gvw`Z KviY Qvov KvD†K nZ`v Kiv, my` Lvlqv, GwZ†gi gvj f¶Y Kiv, wRnv†`i gq`vb †\_†K cjvqb Kiv Ges mZx mijv gywgbv bvix†K e`vwfPv†ii Acev` †`qv|Õ¹⁹
10. Be†b gvmD` iv. †\_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ômy†`i A\_© w`†q hv-B e„wx Ki`K bv †Kb AíB wKš' Zvi †kl cwiYvg|Õ²⁰
11. mvjgvb web Avgi Zvi wcZv †_†K eY©bv K†ib, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg- †K

¹⁶. i`g : 39

¹⁷. gymwjg : 7597

¹⁸. eyLvwi : 2085, dvZûj evwi : 4/313

¹⁹. eyLvwi : 2015, gymwjg : 89

²⁰. Be†b gvRv : 2279| Avjevwb mwn Rv†g mwM†i 5/120 e†j†Qb, GwU mwn nvw`m|

we`vq n†R Avwg ej†Z i†bwQ, wZwb e†jbÑ Ôg†b
tiL Rvwnwj hy†Mi mKj my` wfwËnxb| †Zvgv†`i
Rb` iayB g~jab| †Zvgiv Ryjyg Ki†el bv Ges
mB†el bv|Õ²¹

G nvw`†m Rvwnwj hy†Mi cÖPwjZ ixwZ,†jv†K
Bmjvg cÖZ`vL`vb K†i†Q| hw` Agymwjg e`w³ Zvi
Bmjvg c~e© mg†q jvf wn†m†e my†`i cvlbv`vi nq|
AZci †m A_© MÖn†Yi Av†MB Bmjv†g cÖ†ek K†i|
Z†e iay Zvi gv†ji g~j Ask MÖnY Ki†e; jvfUzKz †Q†o
w`†el| Avi Bmjv†gi Av†M G ai†bi th Kvievi,†jv
n†q†Q Bmjvg †m e`vcv†i †lgv †Nv|Yv K†i†Q| myZivs
Zv†`i†K AZxZ Kvievi mæú†K© †Kv†bv Review`wn
Ki†Z n†e bv| Bmjvg AZxZ †lgv K†i w`†q†Q| KviY,
Bmjvg c~e©K...Z mKj ,bv n gvd K†i †`q|²²

12. Avey †nvivqiv iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvj-
vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ ÔGgb GK
mgq Dcw`Z n†e hLb †jv†Kiv c†ivqv Ki†e bv
mæú` nvjvj bvwk nvivg Dcv†q AwR©Z|Õ²³ bex
ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Ggb msev`
w`†q†Qb gvbyl†K mæú†`i wdZbv †_†K evuPv†bvi
Rb`| wZwb Ggb msev` w`†q†Qb hv Zvui hy†M
wQj bv| G ai†bi fwel`revYx Zvui beylqv†Zi
mZ`Zvi cÖgvYI e†U|²⁴

13. Avwe Rynvqdv iv. Z`xq wcZv †_†K eY©bv
K†ib th, Ôbex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg i³ I
KzKz†ii g~j` wb†Z Ges `vmxi DcvR©b MÖnY
Ki†Z wb†la K†i†Qb| Awfkvc w`†q†Qb Dwé
A¹/₄bKvix, Dwé MÖnYKvix Ges my` MÖnxZv I
my`vZv†K| Avil Awfkvc w`†q†Qb wZwb
wPÎv¹/₄bKvix†K|Õ²⁵

14. Avãyjvn iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvjvjvû
AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ômy†`i
wZqvËiwU —i i†q†Q| me©wbgæwU n†jv wb†Ri

²¹. Avey `vD` : 3334

²². Avlbyj gvey` we kiwn mybv†b Avwe `vD` : 9/183

²³. eyLvwi : 2083

²⁴. dvZûj evwi : 4/297

²⁵. eyLvwi : 2228

gv†qi m†½ †Rbv Kivi mgZyj| Avi Aci fvB†qi
mᄁᄁvb bó Kiv me†PÕ wbK...ó my`|²⁶

15. †d†ikZv KZ...©K †Mvmj Kivi †mŠfvM“ab”
nvbhvjv Zbq Avāyjn †_†K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb,
ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ
Ô†R†b ey†S GK w`invg cwigvY my` Lvlqv
Qwîkevi †Rbv Kivi †P†ql eo Aciva|²⁷

16. Be†b Aveÿvm iv. †_†K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb,
bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ
ÔhLb †Kv†bv Rbc†` my` l e“wfPvi Qwo†q c†o
ZLb Zviv wb†R†`i Ici Avjvni AvRve ^ea K†i †bq|²⁸

wØZxq Aa“vq : wiev†q dhj

wiev†q dhj mᄁú†K© ewY©Z KwZcq nvw`mÑ

1)Avey mvB` Ly`wi iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvj-
vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ô†Zvgiv
Kg†ewk K†i ^†Y©i wewbg†q ^Y© wewµ
K†iv bv| n“v, mgvb mgvb wewµ Ki†Z cvi|
†Zvgiv Kg†ewk K†i tiŠ†c“i wewbg†q tiŠc“
wewµ K†iv bv| n“v, mgvb mgvb wewµ Ki†Z
cvi| †Zvgiv Gme wRwb†m evwKi wewbg†q
bM†` wewµ K†iv bv|Õ²⁹

2)Dmgvb web Avd&dvb iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j
mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ
Ô†Zvgiv GK w`bv†ii wewbg†q `yB w`bvi A_ev
GK w`invg `yB w`inv†gi wewbg†q wewµ K†iv
bv|Õ³⁰

3)Avey mvB` Ly`wi iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvj-
vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ô†mnbvi
e`†j †mnbv, i“cvi e`†j i“cv, M†gi e`†j Mg, h†ei
e`†j he, †LRy†ii e`†j †LRyi Ges je†Yi e`†j jeY
wewµ K†iv bM` bM` Ges mgvb mgvb| th †ewk
w`†e A\_ev †ewk wb†e †mUv my` wn†m†e MY“
n†e| `vZv -MÖnxZv G†¶†† mgvb Acivax|Õ³¹

²⁶. gy—v`iv†K nv†Kg : 2/37

²⁷. gymbv†` Avng` : 5/225

²⁸. gy—v`iv†K nv†Kg : 2/37

²⁹. eyLvwi : 2177, gymwjg : 1584

³⁰. gymwjg : 1585

³¹. gymwjg : 1584

4) Dev`v web mv†gZ iv. †\_†K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ô†mrvbi e`†j †mrvb, i`cvi e`†j i`cv, M†gi e`†j Mg, h†ei e`†j he, †LRy†ii e`†j †LRyi Ges je†Yi e`†j jeY wewµ K†iv bM` bM` Ges mgvb mgvb| Z†e hLb Gme wRwb†mi cÖKvi cwieZ©b Kiv n†e †Zv †hfv†e B†"Q wewµ K†iv| hLb Zv n†e bM` bM`|³²

5) gvÕgvi web Aväyvn †_†K ewY©Z †h, wZwb wbR †Mvjv†gi nv†Z GK mv cwigvY Mg awi†q w`†q ej†jb, hvl GwU wewµ K†iv Ges Gi wewbg†q he wK†b Av†bv| †Mvjvg P†j †Mj Ges GK mvÕ I Zvi AwZwi<sup>3</sup> wKQz wbj| hLb †m gvÕgv†ii Kv†Q G†m G msev` w`j ZLb wZwb ej†jb, Ggb K†iQ †Kb ? Zzwg Avevi evRv†i hvl| Avi g†b †iL Kg†ewk K†i wb†e bv| †Kbbv Avwg bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg†K ej†Z i†bwQ, Lvev†ii e`†j Lvevi wewµ Ki†Z n†e mgvb mgvb| wZwb e†jb, †mw`b Avgv†`i Lvevi wQj he| Zv†K ejv n†jv, GUv†Zv GKB Rv†Zi Lv`" bql wZwb ej†jb, Avwg GUv†Zi mgvb nlqvi AvksKv KiwQ|³³

G nvw`†mi Ici wfwË K†i Bgvv gv†jK in. g†b K†ib, Mg Ges he GKB Rv†Zi Lv`" hv†Z Kg-†ewk K†i †Kbv†ePv ^ea bql Z†e Rgûi Djvgvi gZ Ab`iKg| Zviv e†jb, Mg GK RvZxq km` Avi he Ab` Rv†Zi km`| myZivs G`y†qi gv†S Kg†ewk K†i †Kbv†ePv Rvwqh Av†Q, hLb Zv n†e bM†`| †hgbÑ M†gi e`†j Pvj µq BZ`vw`| Rgû†ii `wjj bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg ÑGi Dw³Ñ Ôhw` Gme wRwb†mi g†a` RvZ cwieZ©b nq Z†e †hfv†e B†"Q †Kbv†ePv Ki†Z cviÑ hLb Zv n†e bM` g~†j`|³⁴

†Zgwb ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvgÑ Gi Dw³ ÔM†gi e`†j he wewµ Ki†Z †Kv†bv mgm`v †bB GgbwK he †ewk n†jl; hLb Zv n†e bM†`| Z†e evwK†Z n†j †mUv wfbœ K_v|³⁵ Avi gvÕgvi

³². gymwjg : 1592

³³. gymwjg : 1587, kiûb bvevwe 11/14

³⁴. gymwjg : 1587, †`Lyb kiûb bvevwe : 11/14

³⁵. mybv†b Avwe `vD` : 3349, AvDbyj gvey` : 3/198

ewY©Z nvw`†mi DĖ†i ejv n†e, G†Z gv††Ki in.
 c†¶ †Kv†bv cÖgvY †bB| KviY G†Z wZwb Ńúó e†jb
 wb †h, he Avi Mg GKB †k^awYfy³ km`| Z`ycwi
 wZwb fq K††Qb- †mUv Zvi e`w³MZ ZvK&lqvi
 e`vcvi|³⁶ Gici Avkv Kiv hvq Avi †Kv†bv ksmq
 _vK†e bv| he GK Ń^Zšġ RvZ Avi Mg Ab` GK RvZ|
 myZivs G `ywUi gv†S Kg†ewk K†i †Kbv†ePv ^ea
 hLb Zv n†e bM†` Ges wewμZ `aē` n`—vš—i n†e
 Pjgvb ^eVK fv^{1/2}vi Av†MB|

6)mvB` Bebyj gymvwq`e Rvbvb, Zv†K Avey
 †nvivqiv Ges Avey mvB` iv.e†††Qb, ivm~j
 mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg ewb Avw`
 Avbmvwii fvB†K Lvqe†ii Avgjv wn†m†e †cÖiY
 K†ib| GKevi wZwb bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv
 mvjvg-Gi `iev†i ÔRvwbeÕ³⁷ †LRyi wb†q
 Av†mb| cqMvα^i mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg
 Bikv` Ki†jb, Lvqe†ii me †LRyiB wK Ggb ?
 wZwb AviR Ki†jb, wR bv, †n Avjvni bex, Avgiv
 eis GK mvÕ ÔRvwbeÕ μq Kwi `yB mvÕ
 ÔRvgvÕ³⁸ †LRy†ii wewbg†q| GZ`k^ae†Y bex
 mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` Ki†jb,
 Ô†Zvgiv GgbwU K†iv bv| eis mgvb mgvb
 wewμ K†iv bq†Zv g>` Rv†Zi †LRyi wewμ K†iv
 Zvici †m g~j` w`†q DbœZ Rv†Zi †LRyi †K†bv|
 GUvB Bbm†di `vwe|Õ³⁹

7)Avey mvB` iv. ††K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb,
 GKw`b †ejvj iv. wKQz ÔeviwbeÕ †LRyi wb†q
 G†jb| bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Zv ††L
 ej†jb, †Kv††K wb†q G†j Gme ? †ejvj iv. DĖi
 w`†jb, Avgvi Kv†Q wKQz Lvivc †LRyi wQj|
 †m,†jv `yB mvÕ w`†q bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn
 lqv mvjvg- Gi Rb` Gi GK mvÕ wK†bwQ|
 ivm~jyjn mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg ej†jb,
 nvq! GwK K†iQ ? GUv†Zv LvuwU my`| Zzww
 Avi Ggb K††e bv| hLb wKb†Z PvB†e,

³⁶. kiûb bvevwe : 11/20

³⁷. GK cÖKv†ii DbœZ Rv†Zi †LRyi|

³⁸. GK ai†bi AbybœZ Rv†Zi †LRyi| †KD e`vL`v K††Qb, KuvPv-cvKv wgwkaZ †LRyi|

³⁹. gymwjg : 1593

Avjv`vfvte Av†M †mUv wewμ Ki†e| Zvici †mB
g~j` w`†q GUv wKb†e|⁴⁰

8)Avey mvB` Ly`wi iv. †_†K ewY©Z, wZwb
e†jb, Avgiv ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvj-
vg-Gi Rxeikvq ÔRvgvÔ †LRyi †LZvg| Avi Rvgv
n†jv wewfbœ gv†bi wgwkaZ †LRyi| Avgiv
†mm†ei GK mvÕ wKbZvg `yB mvÕi
wewbg†q| ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg-
Gi Kv†Q hLb G msev` †cŠuQj wZwb e†jb, `yB
mvÕ †LRy†ii wewbg†q GK mvÕ †LRyi †Kbv
hv†e bv, `yB mvÕ M†gi wewbg†q GK mvÕ Mg
†Kbv hv†e bv Ges `yB w`inv†gi wewbg†q GK
w`invg †Kbv hv†e bv|⁴¹

9)dzhvju web DevB`yju Avbmvi iv. †_†K
ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb, Lvqeti bex mvjvju
AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg-Gi Kv†Q Mwb†Zi gvj
Dc`vcbKv†j ^Y© I †QvU `vbu LwPZ GKwU
nvi mvg†b G†ju| bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv
mvjvg nvi †_†K ^Y© Avjv`v Kivi wb†`©k
w`†jb| AZci wZwb Zv†`i e†jb, mgvb mgvb
Qvov ^†Y©i wewbg†q ^Y© wewμ Kiv bu|
Õ⁴²

10)dzhvju iv. †_†K Avil ewY©Z Av†Q, wZwb e†jb,
Lvqei weR†qi w`b Avwg ev†iv w`inv†gi
wewbg†q GKwU nvi wKbjvg hv†Z ^Y© Ges
†QvU `vbu wQj| c†i Avwg †m,†ju Avjv`v K†i
ev†iv w`inv†gi tewk †cju| bex mvjvju
AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg-Gi Kv†Q hLb G weeiY
ibvju wZwb e†jb, Ô^Y© ZZ¶Y ch©š—
wewμ Kiv DwPr bq hver bu Zvi †_†K Ab`
wRwbm Avjv`v Kiv nq|Õ⁴³

G nvw`m †\_†K Rvbu †Mj ^†Y©i wewbg†q Ab`
wRwbmmn ^Y© †ePv†Kbv Rvwqh †bB hZ¶Y bu
Ab` wRwbm ^Y© †_†K c„_K Kiv nq| c„_K K†i
^†Y©i e`†j ^Y© wKb†Z n†e GK`g mgvb
mgvb| Avi Ab` wRwbm hv w`†q B†`Q μq-weμq

⁴⁰. eyLvwi : 2202, gymwjg : 1594

⁴¹. gymwjg : 1595

⁴². gymwjg : 1591, kiûb bvevwe : 11/17

⁴³. gymwjg : 1591, kiûb bvevwe : 11/18

KiþZ cvþi| þZgwb i“cvþKl i“cvi wewbgþq Ab“e“
 mþgZ wewµ Kiv Rvwqh þbB, Mg wewµ Kiv
 Rvwqh þbB Ab“ wRwbmmn Mþgi wewbgþq Ges
 jeY wewµ Kiv Rvwqh þbB Ab“wKQzi mþ½ jeþYi
 wewbgþq| Gfvþe my` nq Ggb cÖþZ“K e“B Ab“
 wRwbmmn wewµ Kiv Rvwqh þbB; hZ¶Y bv
 tmUvþK Avjv`v Kiv nq|

(L) myþ`i weavb :

Bgv g bvewe in. eþjb, Ômy` nvivþgi e“vcvþi mKj
 gymwjg GKgZ; hw`l Gi msÁv l g~jbxwZ
 wba©viþYi t¶þl Zvþ`i gvþS gZweþiva iþqþQ|⁴⁴ Avi
 bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg my` nvivþgi
 t¶þl QqwU wRwbþmi bvg wbw`©ó KþþQb|
 tm,þjv nþjv, tmvbw, i“cv, Mg, he, tLRyi l jeY|

Avmnvþe Rvwnwi eþþQb, G QqwU wRwbþmi
 evBþi tKvþbv wKQzþZ my` þbB| cÖgvþYi t¶þl
 Zvþ`i evwn“K A © MÖnþYi mbvZb th bxwZ
 iþqþQ ZviB wfwËþZ Ggb wmxvš— Zvþ`i|

Avmnvþe Rvwnwi evþ` Ab“iv eþþQb, my` G
 QqwU wRwbþmB mxgvex bq| eis G QqwUi
 KviþYi gþa“ hv hv Aš—f©y³ me,þjvi ûKzg
 Awfboel Zþe Zviv gZweþiva KþþQb G Qq aiþbi
 wRwbþm we`“gvb nvivg nlqvi BjZ ev KviY wbþq|
 Bgv kvþdwq in. gþb Kþib, tmvbw Ges i“cvq ÔBj-
 ZÖ nþjv G`yþqi g~j“gvb| ZvB cwigvcþhvM“ l
 Ab“vb“ wRwbm G `yþqi gvþS Aš—f©y³ nþe bv
 BjZ Abycw“Z _vKvi KviþY| Avi evwK Pvi
 wRwbþm BjZ nþjv, Gmþei Lv`“ RvZxq nlqv| G
 Rb“ cÖþZ“K Lv`““e“B myþ`i gþa“ Aš—f©y³ nþel
 Bgv gvþjK in. tmvbw l i“cvi t¶þl Bgv kvþdwqi
 mþ½ mngZ tcvlY KþþQb| Zþe Aewkó PviwUi
 e“vcvþi eþþQb Gmþei gþa“ BjZ nþjv, Gmþei
 msi¶Y Ges LveviþhvM“ nlqv|

Bgv Avev nvwbdvi in. gþZ tmvbw l i“cvi BjZ
 glhywb ev lRbþhvM“ nlqv Avi evwK PviwUi BjZ
 gvwKwj ev (kþm“i) cwigvcþhvM“ nlqv| myZivs
 cÖþZ“K gvwKwj Ges glhywb e“þZB myþ`i G
 weavb cÖþhvR“|

⁴⁴. kiûb bvevwe : 11/09

mvB` web gymvBqve Ges Bgvg Avng` I kvtdwqi
cyivZb gZvbymvfi PviwUi BjZ nþjv GKB mþ½ IRb
I Lv` RvZxq nlqv|⁴⁵

Bgvg Beþb ZvBwgqv in. eþjb, ÔmKj mvnvwe,
Zvþewq Ges Bgvg PZzóq GKgZ th, tmvbw, i“cv,
Mg, he, tLRyi Ges Av½yi mgþMvþîi mvgMÖxi
wewbgþq tKej mgvb mgvb wewµ Rvwqh| tKbbv
Kgþewk Kiv A%œea mœú` f¶þYi bvgvš—i|⁴⁶

Djvgvþq wKivg GKgZ th, tiev RvZxq `ªe“þK Zvi
mgþMvîxq `ªþe“i wewbgþq wewµ ^ea bq hLb GK
Ziþd evwK_vþK| Zviv Avil GKgZ th, GKB tMvîfy³
`ªe“þK bMþ` Kgþewk Kþi wewµ Kiv ^ea bq|
thgbÑ tmvbw e`þj tmvbw wewµi mgq| tZgwb
Zviv GKgZ th, GKB RvZxq `ªþe“i wewbgþq
wewµi mgq cY“ n—MZ Kiv ch©š— µq gRwjm
Z“vM Kiv ^ea bq| thgbÑ tmvbw e`þj tmvbw,
tLRyþii cwieþZ© tLRyi A_ev Ab“ RvZxq Zþe GKB
BjZ wewkó wRwbm thgbÑ tmvbw wewbgþq i“cv
Ges Mþgi wewbgþq hel (Ggb tKbvþePvi mgq n—
MZ nlqvi AvþM gRwjm Z“vM Kiv ^ea bq|)⁴⁷

Bgvg Beþb Kz`vgv myþ`i weavb mœúþK©
eþjþQb, ÔGwU KziAvb, mybœvn Ges BRgvi Øviv
cÖgvwYZ nvivg|⁴⁸

mvik_v, tmvbw Ges i“cvq myþ`i ûKyg eZ©vþbvi
KviY Gi g~j“gvb mg„x nlqv Avi evwK PviwU G
Rþb“ th cwigvc, IRb I f¶YþhvM“| thgbÑMg, he,
Pvj BZ“vw`| Avi hv IRb, gvc ev f¶Y tKvþbv
RvZxqB bq Z`ycwi wewµ nq Ab“ RvZxq
wRwbþmi wewbgþq tmUvþZ tKvþbv my` tbB|
GgbwUB eþjþQb AwaKvsk Djvgv| thgbÑ(AvswUi)
cv_i, (tLRyþii) exwP BZ“vw`|

my` nvivg nlqvi KviY Ges wnKgZ :

gywgb gvþîB wek|vm Kþi th, Avjvn ZvAvjv Ggb
wKQzi wbþ`©k t`b bv ev Ggb wKQz t`þK eviY
Kþib bv hvþZ tKvþbv bv tKvþbv wnKgZ ev

⁴⁵. kiûb bvevwe : 11/09

⁴⁶. dvZvlqv Beþb ZvBwgqv : 20/347, Avk kviûj Kvwei : 12/11, kiûh hvivLwk : 3/414

⁴⁷. kiûb bvevwe : 11/09

⁴⁸. Avj gyMwb : 6/51

wbM~p inm" jyKvwqZ _v†K †bB| Avgiv hw` †m
inm" Rvb†Z cvwi Zvn†j Zv Avgv†`i Rb" AwZwi³
AR©b| hw` bv Rvwb Z†e Zv†Z †Kv†bv Amyweav
†bB| Avgv†`i Kvg" I KZ©e" n†"Q, Avjvn I ivm~j
mv. hv Ki†Z e†jb Zv mæúv`b Kiv Avi hv eviY K†ib
Zv †_†K weiZ _vKv| my` nvivg nlqvi cǒv†Z †hme
KviY I wnKgZ Kvh©Ki Zvi K†qKwU GB Ñ

1. my` GK ai†bi Ryjyg Avi Avjvn ZvAvjv Ryjyg
nvivg K†i†Qb|
2. Amy`' ü`†qi gvwjK†`i cÖZviYvi iv`—v eÜ K†i
†`qv|
3. my†`i g†a" cÖZviYv i†q†Q|
4. c†Y"i gvb a†i ivLv|
5. my` Avjvn cÖewZ©Z c×wZi m†½
mvsNwl©K|⁴⁹

Z,,Zxq Aa"vq: wiev†q bvwmqv

(K) wiev†q bvwmqv msÁv:

Rvwnwj hy†M Ggb cÖPjb wQj, GKRB AciRb†K
wbw`©ó tgqv†`i Ici A_© FY w`Z G k†Z© †h, cÖwZ
gv†m Zv†K wba©vwiZ cwigvY A_© w`†Z n†e| A_P
g~j A_© Avcbve`vq envj _vK†e (Kg†e bv)| hLb †m
tgqv` cyiv n†e; FY`vZv FYMÖnxZvi Kv†Q g~j A_©
†diZ PvB†e| hw` †m cwi†kva Ki†Z A¶g nq, Zvn†j
tgqv` cybtwba©viY K†i gvwmK cÖ†`q A†_©i cwigvYI
evwo†q w`†e| my†`i G cÖKvi hw`I Ôwievj dhjÖ Gi
msÁvq c†o Z_vwc Zvi bvg †`qv n†q†Q bvwmqv G
Rb" †h, G†Z bvwmqv ev evwKB g~j D†ik"|

Be†b AveŸvm iv. wiev†q bvwmqv Qvov Ab" †Kv†bv
cÖKvi†K my` ej†Zb bv G e†j †h, bvwmqvÑB ZLb
mgv†R cÖPwjZ wQj|⁵⁰

Aek" GKUy c†iB Avgiv Zvui G gZ cÖZ"vnvi K†i
Ab"vb" mvnvwei m†½ GKvZ¥ n†q bvwmqv, dhjÑ me
wiev nviv†gi c¶vejx^†bi cÖgvYvw` Zz†j aie| Zvici Avi
G e"vcv†i †Kv†bv m†`†ni AeKvk _vK†e bv| (mKj
cÖksmv GKgvÎ Avjvni Rb"|)

⁴⁹. gyMwb wj Be†b Kz`vgv : 6/53, bvBjyj AvlZvi : 6/346-358

⁵⁰. Zvdwm†i gvbvi : 4/124

(L) wiewtq bvwmqv mǎútk© ewY©Z KtqKwU e³e^ˊ :
 wiewtq bvwmqv mǎútk© mgMÖ Dǎšvn GKgZ ntj
 wiewtq dhj mǎútk© Beþb AveŸvm iv. Ges Ab^ˊvb^ˊ
 mvnvwei gvþS gZweþiva nq| cþi wZwbl Zvui gZ t_þK
 wdþi Avþmb Ges mKj mvnvwei mþ^{1/2} wiewj dhj nvivg
 nlqvi e^ˊvqvþi GKgZ nb| wiewb bvwmqv nvivg nlqvUv
 KziAvb, myboevn Ges BRgv Øviv cÖgvwYZ|

Avey mvþjn t_þK ewY©Z, wZwb eþjb, Avwg Avey
 mvB^ˊ Ly^ˊwi iv. tK ejþZ iþjvg, Ôw^ˊbvi w^ˊbvþii
 wewbgþq Ges w^ˊinvg w^ˊinvþgi wewbgþq mgvb mgvb
 wewµ KiþZ ntel th Kgþewk Kiþe tm my^ˊ Lvlqvi Aciva
 Kij| Avwg ZvuþK ejjvg, Beþb AveŸvm iv. Ab^ˊ K_v
 ejþQb| wZwb (Avey mvB^ˊ Ly^ˊwi iv.) ejþjb, Avwg Beþb
 AveŸvþmi mþ^{1/2} mv¶vr KþiwQ| ZvþK wRþÁm
 KþiwQjvg, Avcwb hv ejþQb Zv wK ivm~j mvjvju
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg- Gi gyL t_þK iþbþQb bvWk
 KziAvþb tctqþQb ? wZwb DËi w^ˊþjb, Avwg ivm~j
 mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg- Gi gyþLI iwb bvB ev
 KziAvþbl cvBwb| Zþe Dmvgv web hvþq^ˊ AvgvþK
 eþþQb, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv^ˊ
 KþibÑ Ôwiev bvwmqv ev evwKþZB|Ö⁵¹

Beþb AveŸvþmi Aci eY©bvq iþqþQ, Dmvgv web
 hvþq^ˊ AvgvþK iwbþqþQb, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv
 mvjvg Bikv^ˊ KþibÑ Ômveavb, wbðq my^ˊ ntjv
 (bvwmqv) evwKþZ|Ö⁵²

Bgvv bvevwe in. eþjb, Beþb AveŸvm Ges Beþb Dgi iv.
 Gi K_{vi} wfwË wQj Dmvgv web hvþq^ˊ iv. Gi nvw^ˊm
 Ôwiev bvwmqv ev evwKþZB|Ö AZci Zvuiv Dfþq
 wbþRþ^ˊi gZ t_þK wdþi GþmþQb| Zvþ^ˊi KvþQ hLb
 gymwjg kwiþd ewY©Z Avey mvB^ˊ Ly^ˊwii iv. nvw^ˊm
 tcuŠþQ ZLb Zvuivl AvþjvP^ˊ e^ˊˊ_{þjvþK} GKB RvZxq e^ˊˊ_i
 wewbgþq Kgþewk Kþi tKbvþePv nvivg eþj tgþb tbb|
 Bgvv gymwjg msKwjZ nvw^ˊm_{þjv} t_þK eySv hvq,
 Zvuþ^ˊi KvþQ bvwmqv ev evwKþZ Qvov bMþ^ˊl th
 Kgþewk Kþi wewµ Kiv wbþla tm nvw^ˊm tcuŠþQwb|
 hLb tcuŠþQþQ ZLb Zvuiv wbþRþ^ˊi gZ t_þK wdþi
 GþmþQb|

⁵¹. gymwjg : 1596, kviûb bvevwe : 11/25

⁵². eyLvwi : 2179 Ges 2179, dvZûj evwi : 4/381

Avi Dmvgv web hv†q†`i nvw`†mi e`vL`vq ejv n†q†Q, Gme nvw`m Øviv Zvi nvw`m gbmyL (iwnZ) n†q †M†Q| Avi gymwjg Dα§vn †h†nZz G nvw`†mi Ici Avgj K†ib bv ZvB eySv hvq GwU gbmyL n†q †M†Q|<sup>53</sup> nv†dR Be†b nvRvi AvmKvjvwb in. e†j†Qb, ÔDmvgv iv. ewY©Z nvw`†mi i×Zvi e`vcv†i Av†jgMY GKgZ| Z†e Ab`vb` nvw`†mi m†½ Gi mgš^q Ki†Z wM†q Zvuiv wØgZ K†i†Qb| ejv n†q†Q, nvw`mwU gbmyL A\_P mα¢ve`Zvi wfwĚ†Z KL†bv gbmyL cÖgvwYZ nq bv| Avevi ejv n†q†Q, nvw`†m ÔL,ŸÕ ev Ôbvwmqv Qvov evwK†Z wiev bvBÕ e†j eySv†bv n†q†Q bvwmqvi †P†q KwVb kvw`—†hvM` †Kv†bv wiev †bB| †hgbÑ Avieiv e†j, ÔRv†q` Qvov kn†i †Kv†bv Ávbx bvB|Õ A_P †m kn†i A†bK weØvb i†q†Qb| KviY Ggb ejvi D†ĭk`, Gi †P†q eo †bB †mUv eySv†bv; G†Kev†i †bB Zv eySv†bv D†ĭk` bq| wØZxqZ Dmvgv iv. Gi nvw`m Øviv wiev†q dhj nvivg bv nlqv eySv hvq c†iv¶fv†e| c¶vš—†i Avey mvB` Ly`wii iv. nvw`†mi e³e` my`úó|⁵⁴ Dc†ii Av†jvPbv Øviv Avgv†`i mvg†b wiev†q bvwmqv Ges wiev†q dhj DfqUvi nvivg nlqv cÖgvwYZ nq| myZivs †Kv†bv cÖkœ ev msk†qi AeKvk †bB|

PZz_© Aa`vq : evB†q Bbv

(K) evB†q BbvÕi msÁv :

†KD Zvi †Kv†bv cY` Ac†ii Kv†Q evwK†Z wewµ K†i †µZvi nv†Z cY` Zz†j w`j| Zvici †m g~j` cwi†kv†ai Av†MB Zvi (†µZvi) KvQ †_†K we†µZv IB GKB cY` bM` g~†j` wK†b wbj Zvi †P†q Kg g~†j`|⁵⁵ †hgbÑ †KD Zvi cY` Aci GK e`w³i Kv†Q GK eQi mgq w`†q evwK†Z GKkÕ UvKv g~†j` wewµ Kij| AZci GKB mg†q we†µZv Zvi m`` †ePv cY` †µZvi KvQ †\_†K bM` cÂvk UvKv g~†j` wK†b wbj Avi cÖ_g †µZvi Kv†a cy†iv GKk UvKvi FY i†q †Mj!

(L) evB†q BbvÕi wb>`vq D`PvwiZ wKQz e³e` :

⁵³. kviûb bvevwe : 11/25

⁵⁴. dvZûj evwi : 4/382

⁵⁵. AvDbyj gvey` : 9/336

Aväyjn Beþb Dgi iv. t_þK ewY©Z, Avwg ivm~j mvj-
 vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg- tK Bikv` KiþZ iþbwQ, wZwb
 eþjbÑ ÔhLb tZvgiv ci`úi evBþq BbvÕi tjbþ`b Kiþe Avi
 wRnv` tQto w`þq ejþ`i tJR aþi mš'ó _vKþe K...wlKvR
 wbþq, Avjvn ZvAvjv ZLb tZvgvþ`i Ici jvÃbv Pvwctq
 w`þeb| Avjvn G jvÃbv Zzþj wbþeb bv hZ¶Y tZvgiv
 tZvgvþ`i `xþbi w`þK wdþi Avmþe|<sup>56</sup> nvw`mwU Avil
 KþqKfvþe ewY©Z nþqþQ|⁵⁷

gvþjK web Avbvm, Bgvg Avev nvwbvd, Bgvg Avng`
 Ges KwZcq kvþdwq cÖgyL Djvgvþq wKivg evBþq
 Bbv'þK A%œea eþþQb|

Bgvg kvlKvwb in. eþjb, ÔBbvÕi tjbþ`b hviv Kþi Zviv
 Gi bvg t`q µqPzw<sup>3</sup>| A\_P AvK&` cyiv nlqvi AvþM
 GgbwU Kiv th my`úó wievi Aš—f©y<sup>3</sup> tm e`vcvþi
 tµZv-weþµZv Dftq GKgZ| Zvici Zviv G Pzw³i bvg t`q
 tgvqvgvjv| Avi GþK ifc t`q weµq Pzw³i| A_P tgvþU
 Zvþ`i G Bþ"Q tþB| G nþ"Q Zvþ`i wnjv-evnvbv Avi Avj-
 vni mþ½ wbõj cÖZviYv| evBþq Bbv KiþZ B"QzK e`w³
 meþP mnR th wnjv Avejˆb Kþi Zv nþjv, tm ZvþK
 (D`vniY ^ifc) GK UvKv Kg GK nvRvi UvKv KR© t`q|
 AZci Zvi KvþQ GK w`invg g~þj`i GK UzKþiv Kvco
 wewµ Kþi cvuPk UvKvq|

G aiþbi PvjvwKi g~þj KzVvivNvZ KþiþQ bex mvjvjvû
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvgÑ Gi weL`vZ tm nvw`m Ôwbðq
 cÖþZ`K KvþRi djvdj wbqþZi Ici wbf©ikxj|Õ⁵⁸ KviY tm
 Pvq GK nvRvi UvKv w`þq t`o nvRvi UvKv KvgvþZ| Zvi
 KR© t`qvi Dþlk`B nþjv, AwZwi³ my` jvf Kiv thUvþK
 tm Kvctoi g~j` bvg w`þq nvwmj KiþZ PvBþQ| cÖK...
 Zcþ¶ tm ZvþK bM` GK nvRvi UvKv w`þ"Q evwKþZ t`o
 nvRvi UvKvi wewbgþq| Avi KR© I µþqi ifc w`þq tm G
 nvivg KvR ^ea KiþZ Pvþ"Q| Avi GUv Rvbv K_v th, G
 aiþbi wnjv-evnvbv Gi A%œeaZvþK i"LþZ cvþi bv|
 my`þK thme AKj`vþYi KviþY wbwlx Kiv nþqþQ Zvl `~i
 KiþZ cvþi bv| eis Zv wewfboëfvþe Gi AcKvwiZv
 evwoþq t`q|⁵⁹

⁵⁶. Avev `vD` : 3462, AvDbyj gvey` : 9/335

⁵⁷. t`Lyb gymbvþ` Bgvg Avng` : 2/84

⁵⁸. eyLvwi : 01, gymwjg : 1907

⁵⁹. bvBjyj AvlZvi : 6/363

Z„Zxq ce© :

th me t̃q̃t̃ K̃g-tewk Kiv ev evwK t̃`qv Rvwqh
Avt̃Q|

G cte© it̃q̃t̃Q wZbwU Aã`vq| h_vñ

cÖ_g Aã`vq : th me t̃q̃t̃ K̃g-tewk Kiv ev evwK t̃`qv
Rvwqh Avt̃Q

wØZxq Aã`vq : evBt̃q mid Ges Zvi weavb|

Z„Zxq Aã`vq : m̃t̃>`n t̃_t̃K `~t̃i _vKvi cÖwZ DØyx
KiY|

cÖ_g Aã`vq : th me t̃q̃t̃ K̃g-tewk Kiv ev evwK
t̃`qv Rvwqh Avt̃Q

(K) K̃g-tewk Kiv Rvwqh hLb ÔBjZÕ Abycw`'Z _vKte :
Bgvg bvewe in. ẽt̃jb, Avt̃jgMY GKgZ th, tieṽ RvZxq
cỸ`t̃K tieṽ RvZxq c̃t̃Ỹ`i wewbg̃t̃q K̃g̃t̃ewk K̃t̃i Ges
evwK̃t̃Z wew̃µ Kiv ^ea hw` Df̃t̃qi BjZ wfbœ nq| thgbñ
M̃t̃gi wewbg̃t̃q tmṽbv wew̃µ Ges h̃t̃ei e`t̃j i`cv
BZ̃`vw` cwigvc̃thvM` cỸ` wew̃µ| t̃Zgwb RvZ wfbœ
ñt̃j bM̃t̃` K̃g̃t̃ewk K̃t̃i t̃ePv-t̃Kbv Rvwqh G e`vcṽt̃il
Zvuĩv GKgZ| thgbñ GK mṽÕ M̃t̃gi wewbg̃t̃q `yB
mṽÕ he t̃Kbv BZ̃`vw`|⁶⁰

(L) Acwigvc̃thvM` wRwb̃t̃mi gṽt̃S K̃g̃t̃ewk K̃t̃i wew̃µ
Rvwqh :

wdKvnwe`MY cÖvYx̃t̃K cÖvYxi e`t̃j evwK̃t̃Z wew̃µi
^eaZv m̃x̃ú̃t̃K© gZwẽt̃iva K̃t̃ĩt̃Qb| AwaKvsk Djvgvi
g̃t̃Z, GUv ^ea| Zṽt̃`i `wjj Aṽäỹjvn web Avgi web Avm
iv. Gi nvw`m| wZwb ẽt̃jb, ivm~j mṽjṽjvû AṽjvBwn
lqv mṽjvg Avgvi D̃t̃Ui cṽt̃ji wc̃t̃V Avgṽt̃K GKwU
^mb`j cvVṽt̃bvi wb̃t̃`©k w`t̃jb| Avwg t̃jvK̃t̃`i D̃t̃Ui
wc̃t̃V Poṽjvg| GK ch©ṽt̃q Avgvi DU t̃kl ñt̃q t̃Mj| evwK
it̃q t̃Mj K̃t̃qKRb- Avwg Zṽt̃`i evñt̃bi e`e`ṽ Kĩt̃Z cvijvg
bv| ivm~j mṽjṽjvû AṽjvBwn lqv mṽjvg Avgṽt̃K ej̃t̃jb,
Zzwg Avgvi c̃t̃q̃ K̃t̃qKwU DU t̃Kb m`Kvi DU w`t̃q
Avwg Zṽ cwĩt̃kva K̃t̃i t̃`e| hṽt̃Z G `jwU c~Y© ñt̃q
hṽq| Aṽäỹjvn iv. ẽt̃jb, Zvuĩ mṽjṽjvû AṽjvBwn lqv mṽj-
vg K_v gZ Avwg G̃t̃KKwU DU wKb̃t̃Z _vwK `ywU
wZbwU K̃t̃i D̃t̃Ui wewbg̃t̃q| GgbwK `j c~Y© ñt̃q t̃Mj|

⁶⁰. kviûb bvevwe : 11/09

wZwb eþjb, hLb m`Kvi DU evþUvqviv ii“ nþjv, ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Zv cwiþkva Kþi w`þjb|⁶¹
 Rvþei iv. nþZ ewY©Z, wZwb eþjb, ÔGKRb `vm Gþm ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvgÑGi nvþZ wnRiþZi evBqvZ Kij| bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg þUi cvb wb th þm GKRb þMvjvg| cþi `vþmi gywbe Gþm ZvþK PvBj| bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg ZvþK eþjb, GþK Avgvi KvþQ wewµ Kþi `v| AZci wZwb ZvþK `yBRb nvewk þMvjvþgi wewbgþq wKþb þbb| cieZ©xþZ wZwb KvDþK evBqvZ KiþZb bv hZ¶Y bv wRþÁm Kþib (þm Kvþiv `vm wK bv)|⁶²
 G þ_þK eySv hvq, `yB þMvjvþgi wewbgþq GK þMvjvg wewµ Kiv Rvwqh AvþQ| PvB Gþ`i g~j“ GKB iKg tnvK ev wfbœ| GUv bM` nþj mevB Gi ^eaZvi e`vcvþi GKgZ| gvbyl Qvov Ab`vb“ cii þ¶þl GKB weavb|⁶³
 þKD hw` GK þMvjvg `yB þMvjvþgi wewbgþq wKsev GK DU `yB DþUi wewbgþq evwKþZ wewµ Kþi Zvnþj AMÖvwaKvicÖvß gZvbyhvqx Zv ^ea| GUvB Bgvv kvþdwq Ges Rgûþii gZ|⁶⁴
 Dcþii AvþjvPbv þ_þK cÖZxqgvb þh, AMÖvwaKvicÖvß gZvbymvþi evwKþZ ev Kgþewk Kþi cÖvYxi e`þj cÖvYx wewµ Kiv Rvwqh| KþqKRb mvnvwe Ges Zvþewqi e³e`l cÖgvY Kþi GgbwU| Bgvv eyLvwi in. Z`xq mwn eyLvwiþZ eþjbÑ
 1ÑBeþb Dgi iv. GKwU mvlqvwi cÖvYx Lwi` KþiþQb wbþRi wRæþvq PviwU DþUi `vwqZi þbqvi gva`þg| hv wZwb w`þq w`þqþQb ivevhv bvgK `vþb|
 2Ñivþd web Lvw`R iv. `yB DþUi wewbgþq GK DU þKþbb| ZvþK GKwU DU þ`b Avi eþjb, AciUv þZvgvþK Kvj þ`e BbkvAvjvn|
 3ÑBeþb Aveÿvm iv. eþjb, ÔGK DU KLþbv `yB DþUi þPþq DËg nq|Ö
 4ÑBeþb gymvBqve eþjb, evwKþZ GK DþUi þgvKvþejvq `yB DU wKsev GK QvMþji wewbgþq `yB QvMj þePvq þKvþbv my` þbB|⁶⁵

⁶¹. gymbvþ` Avng` : 2/216, Avev `vD` : 3357

⁶². gymwjg : 1602, kiûb bvevwe : 11/39

⁶³. kiûb bvevwe : 11/39

⁶⁴. kiûb bvevwe : 11/39

⁶⁵. PviwU nvw`mB þ`Lyb dvZûj evwi : 4/419

wØZxq Aa"vq : evB†q mid Ges Zvi weavb

(K) gyivZvjv :

Aviwe مراطة kãwU رطل t_†K D~MZ| hv مفاعلة Gi
gvm`vi| cwifvlvq gyivZvjv ejv nq IR†b †mnbvi
wewbg†q †mnbv wKsev i"cv wewbg†q i"cv wewµ
Kiv†K|⁶⁶

Bgvq gv†jK in. e†jb, ÔAvgv†`i g†Z †Zvjvi wn†m†e
~^†Y©i wewbg†q ~^Y© Ges tiŠ†c"i wewbg†q tiŠc"
wewµ Kivq †Kv†bv mgm"v †bB| †hgbÑ †KD bM`
g~†j" `k w`bv†ii wewbg†q `k w`bvi wKbj †mUv†K
UvKv wn†m†e bq ~^Y© wn†m†e cwigvc K†i| G†Z
†Kv†bv Amyweav †bB hw`l msL"v Kg†ewk nq| G
e"vcv†i w`inv†gi ûKzgi Awfboe|⁶⁷

Gi Ici wfwË K†i ejv hvq, ~^†Y©i wewbg†q ~^Y© Ges
tiŠ†c"i wewbg†q tiŠc" wewµ Kivi †¶†i j¶Yxq welq Gi
msL"v bq ; IRb| AZGe Kv†iv Kv†Q hw` †mnbvi `kwU
UzK†iv _v†K Ges †m Zv wewµ K†i cvuP UzK†iv
†mnbvi wewbg†q| Avi `k UzK†iv †mnbv hw` IR†b
cvuP UzK†ivi mgvb nq Zvn†j Zv ^ea| Bgvq gv†jK in.
gyivZvjv e†j GUvB D†ik" wb†q†Qb|

(L) mid :

gvby†li gv†S e"vcKfv†e cÖPwjZ GKwU †jb†`b cxwZ
mid| Gw`†K mgq `a"Z cwieZ©b n†"Q| e`jv†"Q
gvby†li †jb†`b cxwZ| Bmjvg G e"vcv†i G†Kev†i
D`vmxb bq| ZvB mid †KvbUv ^ea †KvbUv ^ea bq-
Bmjvg my"úó e"vL"v K†i†Q|

gv†jK web AvDm web nv`vmvb in. n†Z ewY©Z,
wZwb e†jb, GK`v Avwg ejjvg, †K Avgvi m†½ w`invq
w`†q evB†q mid Ki†e ? Zvjnv web DevB`yjn ej†jb,
(wZwb ZLb Dgi web LvËv†ei iv. Kv†Q wQ†jb)Ñ
Avgv†`i†K †Zvgvi ~^Y© †`Lv| Zvici Avgv†`i †Mvjvg
hLb Avm†e †Zvgv†K †Zvgvi tiŠc" w`†q w`e| Dgi web
LvËve iv. ej†jb, †Lv`vi †`vnvq Ggb K†iv bv KL†bv|
Zv†K tiŠc" `vl bq†Zv Zvi ~^Y© Zv†K †diZ w`†q `vl|
†Kbbv ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg e†j†Qb, i"cv
†mnbvi wewbg†q wewµ Kiv my`; n"v hw` nv†Z nv†Z

⁶⁶. kviûh hviKvwb Avjv gyhvËv : 3/284

⁶⁷. gyqvËv Bgvq gv†jK : 2/638

Z_v bM` wewµ Kiv nq| Mg M†gi wewbg†q wewµ Kiv my` ; n`v, hw` bM` wewµ Kiv nq, he h†ei wewbg†q wewµ Kiv my` n`v hw` bM` wewµ Kiv nq Ges †LRyi †LRy†ii wewbg†q wewµ Kiv my` n`v hw` bM` wewµ Kiv nq|⁶⁸

Bgv g bvewe in. e†jb, ÔDjvgv†q wKivg e†j†Qb, G nvw`†mi A\_©- cY` Ges g~j` n`—MZ nlqv| myZivs G nvw`m Øviv Rvbv †Mj, my`x cY`†K my`x c†Y`i †gvKv†ejvq †eP†Z n†j kZ© n†jv, cY` Ges g~j` DfqUv bM` n`—MZ n†Z n†eÑ hLb Df†qi BjZ Awfbœ n†e| PvB Df†qi RvZ GK †nvK †hgb- `^†Y©i wewbg†q `^Y© wKsev RvZ wfbœ †hgb- †iŠ†c`i wewbg†q `^Y© †mvbv| bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg BjZ GK RvZ wfbœ- Ggb `yB mvgMÖxi †jb†`†bi e`vcv†iB DcwiD³ nvw`†m mZK© K†i†Qb|

Avi Zvjnv web Avãjvn iv. `^Y© gvwj†Ki m†½ mid Ki†Z †P†qwQ†jb| AwfcÖvq wQj wZwb `^Y© wb†eb Avi †iŠc` w`†eb c†i Lv†`g G†j| Ggb K†iwQ†jb wZwb Ab`vb` weµq Pzw<sup>3</sup>i g†Zv GUv†K nvjvj g†b K†i| ZL†bv wZwb gvmAvjv Rvb†Zb bv †h GUv A%œea| †m†nZz Dgi iv. Zvui Kv†Q nvw`mwU †cŠu†Q †`b| d†j wZwb mi†di G Pzw<sup>3</sup> evwZj K†i †`b|⁶⁹

mywdqvb web Dqvqvb Avgi web wgbnvj †_†K eY©bv K†ib, GK`v Avgvi GK fvMx`vi AvMvgx †gŠmyg ev nR ch©š— mgq w`†q evwK†Z i`cv wewµ Kij| Avgvi Kv†Q AvMgb K†i †m G K_v ej†j Avwg Zv†K ejjvg, GUv A %œea KvR| †m ejj, Avwg GUv evRv†i wewµ Kijvg †KD †Zv Avgv†K eviY Kij bv| G K_v i†b Avwg eviv web Av†h†ei iv. Kv†Q †Mjvg| Zv†K wR†Ám Ki†j wZwb Rvbv†jb, bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg hLb gw`bvq Zvkwid Avb†jb, Avgv†`i gv†S ZLb Ggb weµq Pzw³i cÖPjb wQj| wZwb Avgv†`i ej†jb, ÔthUv bM` n†e †mUvq mgm`v †bB Avi hv evwK†Z n†e †mUv my`|Ö Zzwg hv†q` web AviKvg iv. Gi Kv†Q hv| KviY wZwb Avgvi †P†q eo e`emvqx wQ†jb| (myZivs wZwb G

⁶⁸. eyLvwi : 2174, gymwjg : 1586

⁶⁹. kiûb bvevwe : 11/13

e"vcvþi fvþjv Rvbþeb|) Avwg Zvui KvþQ †Mjvg Ges G
 mæúþK© wRþÁm Kijvg| wZwb GKB DĖi w`þjb|⁷⁰
 Bvgg eyLvwi in. eþjb, (G Aa"vq bM` g~þj" †mrvb
 w`þq i"cv †Kbv mæúþK©) Zvici wZwb Avev evKiv iv.
 Gi nvw`m DþjL KþiþQb| nvw`þm ejv nþqþQŃ bex mvj-
 vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg i"cv wewbgþq i"cv Ges
 †mrvbvi wewbgþq †mrvb wewµ KiþZ wbþla KþiþQb|
 n"v hw` mgvb mgvb nq Zvnþj ^ea| Ges wZwb
 Avgvþ`iþK †hfvþe Bþ"Q †mrvbvi wewbgþq i"cv Ges
 i"cv wewbgþq †mrvb †Kbv AbygwZ w`þqþQb|⁷¹
 Bvgg eyLvwi eviv web Avþhe Ges hvþq` web AviKvg
 †_þK eY©bv Kþib, Ôbex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg
 evwKþZ ^Y© w`þq †iŠc" wKbþZ wbþla KþiþQb|⁷²
 Dcþii nvw`m, þjv Øviv Avgiv eySjvgŃ

1. †mrvbvi wewbgþq †mrvb evBþq mid wnþmþe
 wewµ Kiv ^ea| kZ© nþjv, mgvb mgvb Ges bM`
 bM` nþZ nþe|
2. †mrvbvi wewbgþq i"cv Ges i"cv wewbgþq †mrvb
 †ePv Rvwqh| kZ© nþjv, Zv nþZ nþe bM`| Avi
 Kgþewk Kiv, †hgb IRþb †mrvb †ewk nlqv ev i"cv
 †ewk nlqv- †Zv GþZ †Kvþbv mgm"v †bB| kZ©
 iay GB †h, †mUv nþZ nþe mid PjvKvþjB GþKevþi
 nvþZ nvþZ|
3. †mrvbvi wewbgþq †mrvb ev †mrvbvi wewbgþq
 i"cv †Kbv ev †ePv evwKþZ †KvþbvUvB ^ea bql
 myZivs †KD hw` †mrvbvi wewbgþq †mrvb Lwi`
 KiþZ Pvq Avi GKRB †mrvb n—vš—i Kþi Ab"Rb
 evwK ivþL Zvnþj Zv wKQzþZB ^ea nþe bv| KviY G
 Pzw³þZ cY" Ges g~j" n—vš—i Kivi kZ© jw•NZ
 nþqþQ|

Z...Zxq Aa"vq : mþ>`n †\_þK `~þi _vKþZ Drmvn
 `vb

gymjgvb gvþÎB Pvq kwiqþZi welq,þjv `„pfvþe aviY
 KiþZ| ZvB †m lqvwrē,þjv cvjb Kþi| nvivg Ges
 gvKi"n welq,þjv eR©b Kþi| mþPó _vþK gy—vnve

⁷⁰. eyLvwi : 2180, gymwjg : 1589

⁷¹. eyLvwi : 2182

⁷². eyLvwi : 2181, hviKvwb, kiûj gyqvĖv : 3/282

KvR,†jv tewk tewk Ki†Z| gyevn KvR,†jvi g†a" wbR
Ae"v I cÖ†qvRb Abycv†Z †Kv†bvUv K†i Avevi
†Kv†bvUv Qv†o| Avi `~†i _v†K A"úó Ges ksKvc~Y©
KvR †_†K| KviY †m Rv†b A"úó KvR,†jvB my"úó
nvivg K̄v†R wjß K†i|

bygvb web evwki iv. †_†K ewY©Z, wZwb e†jb,
Avwg ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg- †K ej†Z
i†bwQ (G K_v e†j wZwb Av½yj w`†q wbR Kv†bi
w`†K Bw½Z K†ib; A_©vr wbR Kv†b i†bwQ|)Ñ
Ôwbđq nvjvj my"úó Ges nvivg my"úó; GZ`yf†qi
gv†S i†q†Q A"úó welqvewj- hv AwaKvsk tjvKB
Rv†b bv| myZivs th A"úó welqvewj †_†K `~†i
_vK†e Zv Zvi mǻšvb I `xb`vwi Df†qi Rb" Kj"vYKi
mve"— n†e| c¶vš—†i th G†Z cwZZ n†e †m
nviv†g wjß n†e| thgbÑ ivLvj msiw¶Z GjvKv †_†K
mf†q `~†i _v†K hv†Z †m G†Z Xy†K bv c†o| g†b tiL
cÖ†Z"K ivRviB wKQz msiw¶Z "vb _v†K Avil g†b tiL
Avjvni msiw¶Z GjvKv (hvi mxgvbv AwZµg Kiv
wbwlx) n†jv, Zvui nvivg †NvwLZ welq,wj| †Zvgiv
g†b tiL, wbđq (gvby†li) kix†i GKwU gvsmwcÊ Av†Q|
†mUv hw` my" \_v†K Zvn†j mviv †`n my" Avi
†mUv hw` Amy" n†q c†o Zvn†j mviv kixi Amy"
n†q hvq| g†b tiL †mUv n†jv Kje ev AvZ¥v|Õ⁷³

Bgvb bvewe in. e†jb, ÔG nvw`†mi mxgvnxb ,i"Z; I
Acwimxg Zvrc†h©i e"vcv†i Av†jgMY GKgZ| GwU
†m nvw`mmg~†ni Ab"Zg th,†jvi Ici kwiq†Zi wfwË|
GK`j Av†jg e†j†Qb, nvw`mwU Bmjv†gi GK Z...
Zxqvsk| Aci `yB Z...Zxqvs†ki GKwU Ôwbđq Kv†Ri
djvdj wbq†Zi Ici wbf©ikxjÕ⁷⁴ Ges gvby†li Bmjv†gi
†mŠ>`h© n†jv, †m Ab_©K KvR cwinvi Ki†e kxl©K
nvw`m|⁷⁵

Bgvb Avey `vD` in. e†jb, cy†iv Bmjvg PviwU
nvw`m†K wN†i AvewZ©Z| D†jwLZ wZbwU Ges
Ô†Zvgv†`i †KD cwic~Y© gywgb n†Z cvi†e bv hZ¶Y
bv †m Aci fvB†qi Rb" ZvB cQ>` Ki†e wb†Ri Rb" hv
K†iÕ⁷⁶ kxl©K nvw`m| †KD e†j†Qb, PZz_©

⁷³. eyLvwi : 52, gymwjg : 1599

⁷⁴. eyLvwi : 01, gymwjg : 1907

⁷⁵. gyqvËv gv†jK : 3/903

⁷⁶. eyLvwi : 13, gymwjg : 45

nvw`mwU nþjv, Zzwg `ywbqvi e`vcvþi weivM nl
Avjvn tZvgvþK fvþjvevmþeb Avi gvbyþli nvþZ hv
iþqþQ Zv t_þK weivM nl tþvþK tZvgvþK
fvþjvevmþe|⁷⁷

Djvgvþq wKivg eþjb, (bygvb web evwki iv. ewY©Z)
nvw`mwU AeY©bxq ,i“þZji `vwe`vi G Rb` th, bex
mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg GþZ e`ž, Avnvh© I
cvbxqmn tgŠwjK mewKQz mþkvab Kivi K_v
eþjþQb| ZvwM` w`þqþQb A`úó welq t_þK
mþPZbfvþe `~þi _vKvi cÖwZ| KviY Zv avwg©KZv I
mᄁšvb iŋlvq mnvqK| mZK© KþiþQb mþ`þn cwZZ
nlqv t_þK| Dciš' welqUvþK `úó KþiþQb msiwŋZ
`vþbi PgrKvi GK `„óvš— tck Kþi| Aeþkþl meþP
,i“Zjc~Y© e`vcviwUI DþjL KþiþQb| Avi tmUv nþjv,
AvZþvi cÖwZ jŋ` ivLv| Zvui K_v, AvZþv iᄁ _vKþj
mviv t`n wVK Gi e`wZμg nþj cyþiv t`þn mgm`v
t`Lv w`þe|

Zþe cqMᄁ^i mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg-Gi Dw³
Ônvjvj my`úó Ges nvivg my`úóÕ Gi A_©, Ñ welq
tgvU wZb cÖKvi|

(K) my`úó nvjvj- hv eySþZ tKvþbv mgm`v nq bv;
th tKD eySþZ cvþi| thgb- i“wU, gay BZ`vw`|

(L) my`úó nvivg- hv eySþZ tKvþbv mgm`v nq bv;
th tKD eySþZ cvþi| thgb- g`, k~Ki BZ`vw`|

(M) gyk&ZvwenvZ A_©vr hvi nvjvj nlqv ev nvivg
nlqv tKvþbvUvB `úó bq| AwaKvsk tþvKB Gi ûKzg
eySþZ cvþi bv| ïay Djvgvþq wKivg wKqvm, bm ev
Ab` tKvþbvfvþe Zvi ûKzg Rvþbb|⁷⁸

Avjvni KvþQ cÖv_©bv wZwb thb Avgvþ`iþK Zvui
wcÖq KvR,þjv Kivi Ges AwcÖq KvR,þjv t_þK weiZ
_vKvi ZvlwdK t`b| Avwgb|

PZz_© ce© :
mgKvjxb wiev mᄁvš— KwZcq gvmAvjvi
e`vcvþi dþZvqv

⁷⁷. Beþb gvRvn : 4102, Bgvg bvewe eþjb, Beþb gvRv i. G nvw`mwU nvmvb mbþ`
eY©bv KþiþQb| kiûb bvewe 11/28

⁷⁸. kiûb bvewe : 11/28

cÖ_g gvmAvjv : kiwq `„wó†Kv†Y Kv\_†R gy`av
Ges Zvi weavb_

G gvmAvjv mᄁú†K© †mŠw` gydwZ †ev†W©i
wjwLZ d†Zvqv cÖKvk Kiv n†q†Q| wb†goe ûeû Zvi
Abyev` Zz†j aiv n†jvÑ

nvg` I mvjv†Zi ci, †mŠw` gydwZ †evW© eivei
Dc`vwcZ Ôkiwq `„wó†Kv†Y KvM†Ri UvKv I Zvi
weavbÕ kxl©K M†elYvKg©wU †ev†W©i m`m`e„>`
h_vh_ _i“†Zji m†½ Aa`qb K†i†Qb| Zviv ci`úi
Av†jvPbv-ch©v†jvPbv Ges wePvi-we†klY K†i
wb†goev³ welq_†jvq wm×v†š— DcbxZ n†q†Qb|

cÖ_gZ. th†nZy †mrbv-i“cvB UvKvi g~j Ges
Av†jg†`i weix gZvbymv†i †mrbv-i“cvq Zv†`i
g~j`gvbB my†`i BjZ Avi dwKn†`i gZvbymv†i Drm
GK nlqv m†Ě| †mrbv-i“cv†ZB g~j`gvbZv mxgvex
bq ZvB| Ges th†nZz UvKvB eZ©gv†b g~j` wn†m†e
cÖPjb †c†q†Q, †jb†`†bi †ejvq `vb `Lj K†i†Q †mrbv-
i“cvi, GgbwK G w`†q †jb†`b P†j, gvbyl GUv AR©b I
mÂq K†i Z...wßi †XKzi †Zv†j A_P wbQK KvMR
wn†m†e Zvi †Kv†bv g~j` †bB; g~j` Zvi AwZwi³
Kvi†Y †mUv n†jv, Gi Øviv Av`v AR©b Kiv Ges
†jb†`†bi mgq wewbgq gva`g w`i nlqv Avi GUvB
g~j`†hvM` nlqvi D†ik`- GZme Kvi†Y gydwZ †evW©
wm×vš— wb†q†Q th, KvM†Ri UvKv GKai†bi
`^Zš¿ gy`av hvi weavb †mrbv-i“cvi weav†bi
Abyifc| myZivs G†Z RvKvZ lqvWRe n†e Ges Gi Ici
†mrbv-i“cvi g†Zv my†`i Dfq cÖKvi Z_v dhj I
bvwmqv LvU†e| GKK_vq KvM†Ri UvKv kwiq†Zi mKj
†jb†`†bi ††††† †mrbv-i“cvi Abyifc n†e|

wØZxqZ. †mrbv-i“cv I Ab`vb` gy`avi g†Zv
KvMR†KI `^Zš¿ gy`av wn†m†e aiv n†e| †Zgwb
KvM†Ri †bvU†KI wewfbœ †kªYx†Z wef³ Kiv n†e|
GUv n†e †`k I cÖKvk-cÖPjb `v†bi wfbœZv wePvi
K†i| A_©vr †mŠw` UvKv GK †kªYx Avi gvwK©wb
UvKv Av†iK †kªYx| Gfv†e cÖ†Z`K †`†ki UvKv gy`avi
G†KK `^Zš¿ †kªYx wn†m†e MY` n†e| Avi †m
Abyhvqx †mrbv-i“cv I Ab`vb` g~†j`i g†Zv KvM†Ri
gy`av ev †bv†Ui lcil my†`i weavb LvUv†bv n†e|

Avi GmeB wbþgœv³ welq,þjv `vwe Kþi :
 (K) tKej bM` Qvov evwKþZ tKvþbvfvtē KvMþRi
 tþvU GKUvi e`þj GKUv wKsev gy`avi Ab` tKvþbv
 cÖKvi thgbÑ tmbv,i“cv BZ`vw`i tgvKvþejvq
 wewµ Kiv ^ea bq| AZGe D`viYZ, tmŠw` wiqvj Ab`
 tKvþbv t`þki KvMþRi UvKvi tgvKvþejvq Kgþewk Kþi
 n`—MZ bv Kþi evwKþZ wewµ Kiv ^ea bq|
 (L) GKB (t`þki) aiþbi KvMþRi gy`avi GKUvi
 tgvKvþejvq Ab`Uv Kgþewk Kþi wewµ Kiv ^ea bq;
 PvB Zv bMþ` tnvK ev evwKþZ| myZivs KvMþRi
 tmŠw` `k wiqvj Kv,þRi GMvþiv wiqvþji wewbgþq
 wewµ Kiv evwKþZ ev bMþ` tKvþbvUvB ^ea bq|
 (M) `yB aiþbi `yB KvMþRi gy`av GKUvi wewbgþq
 AvþiKUv wewµ Kiv ^ea| hw` Zv nq nvþZ nvþZ|
 myZivs cvwK`—vwb i“wc w`þq tmŠw` wiqvj µq Kiv
 Rvwqh| PvB Zv tmbvvi tnvK ev i“cvi, Kg tnvK ev
 tewk| tZgwb GK gvwK©b Wjvi tmŠw` wZb wiqvj
 wKsev Zvi Kg ev tewk w`þq wewµ Kiv Ges tmŠw`
 tiŠc` gy`avi wewbgþq tmŠw` Kv,þR gy`av Kgþewk
 Kþi wewµ Kiv Rvwqh| hw` Zv nq bMþ`| KviY GUvþK
 GK RvZxq gy`avi wewbgþq AvþiK RvZxq gy`av
 wewµ wnþmþe MY` Kiv nþe| Avi ev`—eZv Ges g~j`
 wfboe nþj iay bvg GK nlqvq tKvþbv mgm`v tþB|
 Z...ZxqZ. tmbv-i“cvi gþZv Kv,þR gy`avi lcil RvKvZ
 diR nþe hLb ^Y© ev tiŠc` tKvþbvUvi tþmve
 cwigvY UvKv nþe| A_ev tþmve c~Y© nþe Ab`
 tKvþbv g~j` ev e`emvwqK cþY`i mþ½ wgwjþq|
 PZz_©Z. KvMþRi gy`avþK evBþq mjg Ges Askx`vwi
 Kvievi,þjvþZ g~jab evbvþbv hvþe|⁷⁹

wØZxq gvmAvjv : Z...Zxq wnjvi weavb

cÖkœ: Avgvi KþqK e`—v Pvj AvþQ tþUvþK Avgiv
 ,`vg wnþmþe awi| Avgvi KvþQ tþvK Gþm evRvi
 g~þj` Zv wKbj| Zvici tþ Avevi Ab` GKRþbi KvþQ
 evwKþZ wewµ Kij| Pvj hLb FYMÖnxZvi nvþZ tþŠuQj
 Avwg Zvi KvþQ wMþq Avgvi t`þK tKbv g~þj`i tþþq
 GK wiqvj Kþg wKbjvg| Gevi Avgvi nvþZ Pvj Avmvi

⁷⁹. Bmjvwg dþZvqv mskjb : 2/379-380, tmŠw` kxl© Avþjgþ`i MþelYv Awfm` f© :
 1/30-58

ci tјvK Gђjv Ges Avgvi KvQ t_ђK wKbj| Gfvђe cY"
 GKB ˘'vђb _vKj wKš' Zv GђKici GK wewμ nђZ _vKj|
 Ggb Kiђj wK̄ ,bvn nђe? Rvwbђq K...Zv_© Kiђeb|
DĚi: GwU g~jZ myђ'i lci wnjv| Ggb wiev hvi gђa"
 bvwmqv Ges dhj DfqB we˘˘gvb| GUv Gfvђe th
 FY`vZv Gi gva˘ђg D`vniY ˘^ifc `k UvKv w`ђq evђiv
 UvKv DcvR©b KiђZ Pvђ"Q|

**Z...Zxq gvmAvјv : cY" m˘'vђb tiђL evwKђZ μq-
 weμq**

cÖkœ: cY" m˘'vђb tiђL evwKђZ Zvi tKbv-ђePv
 Ae˘vnZ ivLvi weavb Kx? eZ©gvbKvђj G aiђbi evwK
 tјbђ`b e˘vcK cÖPjb tctqђQ|

DĚi: gywgђbi Rb˘ tKvђbv cY" bMђ` ev evwKђZ
 wewμ Kiv ZZ¶Y ^ea bq, hZ¶Y bv tм Gi gvwјK nq
 Ges cY" Zvi nvђZ Avђm| KviY bex mvјvјvû AvјvBwn
 lqv mvјvg nvwKg web nvhvg iv. tK eђjђQbŃ Őhv
 tZvgvi KvђQ tбB Zv wewμ KiђZ cvi bv|Ŏ⁸⁰ Ab˘Î
 eђjђQbŃ Őhv tZvgvi nvђZ tбB Zv Zzwg FY wnђmђe
 KvDђK w`ђZ cvђi bv wKsev tePђZI cvi bv Kvђiv
 KvђQ|Ŏ⁸¹ wVK tZgwb th wRwbm tKbv nђjv Zvl tм
 wewμ KiђZ cviђe bv, hZ¶Y wRwbmwU Zvi n˘—MZ
 nq| tKbbv Bgvg Avng` I Avey `vD` eY©bv KђiђQb
 th, hvђq` web mvђeZ iv. eђjb, bex mvјvјvû
 AvјvBwn lqv mvјvg m˘˘ tKbv cY" wbR evnђb
 e˘w³MZ tndvRђZ bv tбqv ch©š— wewμ KiђZ
 wbђla KђiђQb|⁸²

tZgwb Bgvg eyLvwi Zvui mwnn MÖšš' DђjL
 KђiђQb, Avăјvn web Dgi iv. eђjb, Avwg bex Kwig
 mvјvјvû AvјvBwn lqv mvјvg- Gi hyђM gvbylђK
 Lv˘˘˘˘˘e˘ wewμ KiђZ t`ђLwQ| t`ђLwQ Zvђ`i kvw˘—
 t`qv nђZv hw` cY" wbR evnђb (msi¶ђY) bv wbђq
 wewμ KiZ|⁸³ G `yŎwU Qvovl G e˘vcvђi Avil AђbK
 nvw`m iђqђQ|⁸⁴

⁸⁰. Avey `vD` : 3503, wZiwgwh : 1232, bvmvwq : 289

⁸¹. Avey `vD` : 3504, wZiwgwh : 1234, bvmvwq : 4611

⁸². Avey `vD` : 3499

⁸³. e„Lvwi : 2131

⁸⁴. Bmjvwg dђZvqv msKjb : 2/383-384

PZz_© gvmAvjv : t̂bvU e`j

cÖkœ: Avwg GK wbw`©ó e`w³ t̂_#K PwjK nvRvi t̂mŠw` wiqv#ji wewbg#q `k nvRvi Av#gwiKvb Wjvi wK#bwQ| G PwjK nvRvi wiqvj t̂kva Kie gvwMk wKw`—#Z| cÖwZ wKw`— GK nvRvi wiqvj| GLb Avwg t̂m Wjvi, #jv evRv#i wb#q mvBwîk nvRvi cvuPk wiqvj w`#q t̂eP#Z Pvw"Q| GUv wK Avgvi Rb` ^ea n#e? D#jL` t̂h, Avgvi G UvKvi Lye cÖ#qvRb|

DËi: Avcbvi cÖ#kœi DËi, bv| GgbwU Kiv nvivg| t̂Kbbv t̂bvU e`#ji mgq t̂µZv-we#µZv Df#qi wewbgq n`—MZ bv Kiv ch©š— Avjv`v nlqv nvivg| Avi cÖ#kœ ewY©Z myi#Z wØZxq wewbgq Z\_v Wjv#ii g~j` cwi#kva Kiv nqwb| myZivs G myiZ` evwZj I cÖZ`vnvi#hvM`| GLb hv nevi Zv t̂h#nZz n#qB t̂M#Q ZvB t̂h Wjvi wb#q#Q Zvi Rb` AZ`vek`K n#jv, Wjvi t̂diZ t̂`qv Ges cÖ\_g Pzw³i Ici wbf©i bv Kiv| KviY Zv Aek` evwZj#hvM`| Avi GUv cÖgvwYZ t̂h, ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K#i#QbÑ cÖ#Z`K kZ© hv Avjvni wKZv#e t̂bB Zv Aek` cÖZ`vnvi#hvM` hw`I Zv GKk evi Kiv t̂nvK bv t̂Kb| Avjvni dqmvjvB mwVK Ges Avjvni kZ©B Awak gReyZ|⁸⁵

cÂg gvmAvjv : e`eüZ ^Y© w`#q (Ae`eüZ) bZzb ^Y© µq

cÖkœ: GK t̂jvK Aj¼vivw` µq-weµq K#i| GKRb Zvi Kv#Q G#jv wKQz e`eüZ ^Y© wb#q| t̂m IB ^Y© Zvi t̂_#K wK#b wbj| g~j` wba©viY Kij wiqvj w`#q| Zvici t̂m mgq I t̂m `v#b g~j` cwi#kv#ai Av#MB cyivZb ^Y© we#µZvi Kv#Q bZzb ^Y© wewµ Kij| Gi `vgl wba©viY Kij wiqvj w`#q| Gici hZUzKz evwK _vKj Zv cwi#kva Ki#e UvKv w`#q| Rvb#Z PvBÑ GUv wK Rvwqh bvWk Av#M cÖ\_g µq-Pzw³i UvKv we#µZvi Kv#Q cy#ivUv w`#q w`#Z n#e Zvici we#µZv t̂h bZzb ^Y© wK#b#Q Zvi g~j` IB UvKv ev Ab` t̂Kv#bv UvKv t̂_#K cwi#kva Ki#Z n#e?

⁸⁵. eyLvwi : 456 , d#Zvqv : t̂mŠw` kxl© Av#jg#`i d#Zvqv msKjb : 2/386

DĒi: Gme tŋŋl lqvwrē nŋjv cŌ_ŋg e"eüZ ^Y© n⁻
 —vš—i Kiv| Zvici weŋμZv hLb g~j" nvŋZ cvŋe ZLb
 Zvi B"Qv| PvBŋj hvi KvŋQ cyivZb ^Y© wewμ
 KŋŋQ Zvi KvQ t_ŋK A_ev PvBŋj Aŋb"i KvQ t_ŋK
 bZzb ^Y© wKbŋe| GLb ŋm hw` Zvi KvQ t_ŋKB
 bZzb ^Y© tKŋb Zvnŋj Zvi Rb" Dfq myŋhvM iŋqŋQ|
 PvBŋj bZzb ^ŋY©i g~j" wnŋmŋe Zvi UvKvB ZvŋK
 tdiZ w`ŋe A\_ev Ab" UvKv w`ŋe| Ggb Kivi Dŋĭk"
 hvŋZ gymjgvb my`x `aŋe"i fvŋjvi e`ŋj Kgŋewk Kŋi
 g>`Uv wewμ Kivi gŋZv nvivg KvŋR wjß bv nq|

Bgv g eyLvwi in. eY©bv Kŋib, ivm~j mvjvjvû
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg GK e"w³ŋK Lvqeŋii Mfb©i
 evwbŋq cvwVŋqwQŋjb| GKevi wZwb Zvui `ievŋi
 Rvwbe bvgK DrK...ó RvŋZi tLRyi wbŋq Avŋmb|
 ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg wRŋÁm Kŋib
 Lvqeŋii me tLRyiB Ggb wK-bv| wZwb DĒi t`b, bv|
 Avgiv G tLRyŋii GK mvŌ wKwb mvaviY tLRyi `yB
 mvŌ w`ŋq Avi Gi `yB mvŌ tbb mvaviY tLRyŋii wZb
 mvŌ w`ŋq| ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg
 ejŋjb, Ggb Kŋiv bv; eis mvaviY (Rvwbe) tLRyi
 tKŋbv w`invg w`ŋq Zvici ŋm w`invŋgi wewbgŋq
 Rvwbe tKŋbv|⁸⁶

KviY G aiŋbi μq-Pzw³ŋZ tjb-t`b wK→qvi KiY hw`l
 GKB mgŋq GKB `vŋb nq wKš' Zv ŋkl ch©š—
 Ôŋmbvi e`ŋj Kgŋewk Kŋi ŋmbv wewμŌiB ifc
 cwimŌn Kŋi| hv my`úó nvivg|

Bgv gymwjg in. Dev`v web mvŋeZ iv. t_ŋK
 eY©bv Kŋib, wZwb eŋŋQb ŋh, ivm~j mvjvjvû
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` KŋibŊ ŋmbvi e`ŋj
 ŋmbv, i"cv i`cv, Mŋgi e`ŋj Mg, hŋei e`ŋj he,
 tLRyŋii e`ŋj tLRyi Ges jeŋYi e`ŋj jeY wewμ Kŋiv bM`
 bM` Ges mgvb mgvb| Zŋe hLb Gme wRwbŋmi
 cŌKvi cwieZ©b Kiv nŋe tZv ŋhfvŋe Bŋ"Q wewμ
 Kŋiv Aek" hLb ŋmUv nŋZ nŋe bM` bM`| Avev mvB`
 Ly`wii GK ŋilqvŋZ AvŋQ, ŋh ŋewk w`ŋe A_ev ŋewk
 wbŋe ŋmUv my` wnŋmŋe MY" nŋe| `vZv -MŌnxZv
 Gŋŋl mgvb Acivax|⁸⁷

⁸⁶. eyLvwi : 2201, gymwjg : 1594

⁸⁷. Bmjvwg dŋZvqv msKjb : 2/389 Avi nvw`mŌŋqi cŌv,³|

cÖkœ: Avwg ^Y©-weµZvi Kv†Q wKQz cyivZb
 ^Y© wb†q †Mjvg| ^Y©-weµZv †mme IRb K†i
 ej†jb, Gi `vg n†e 1500 wiqvj| Zvi Kv†Q 1500 wiqvj
 g~†j` ^Y©,†jv wewµ K†i Avwg GKB e`w³i KvQ
 ††K wKQz byZb ^Y© wKbjvg- hvi `vg 1800
 wiqvj| GLb Rvb†Z Pvw"Q, Avgvi Rb" wK Rvwqh n†e
 †h Avwg Zv†K †ay 300 wiqvj w`†q w`e? bvWK
 cÖ†g 1500 wiqvj n—MZ Kie Zvici GKmv†_ 1800
 wiqvj Zv†K w`e?

DËi: bM` g~†j` nv†Z nv†Z mgvb `v†g Qvov
 ^†Y©i wewbg†q ^Y© wewµ Kiv Rvwqh †bB hw`l
 fv†jv-g>` wn†m†e Zvi cÖKvi e`jv†bv †nvK bv †Kb- G
 K_v nvw`†m evievi ejv n†q†Q Ø"©nxbfv†e| ^ea
 Dcvq n†jv- †h ^Y© w`†q ^Y© wKb†Z B"QzK †m
 cÖ†g Zvi Kv†Q †h ^Y© Av†Q Zv i"cv ev KvM†Ri
 gy`av w`†q †m wewµ Ki†e Zvici †m gy`av ev i"cv
 w`†q Kvw•¶Z ^Y© wKb†e| Z†e hw` †mnbv-i"cv
 wewµ Kiv nq KvM†Ri gy`av ^e Ab" wKQz w`†q
 †hgbÑ cwienb mvgMÖx wKsev wPwb BZ"vw`i
 wewbg†q Z†e Pzw³i Dfq gva"g Z_v cY" l g~j" n—
 MZ Kivi Av†MB †µZv-weµZv gRwjm Z"vM Kivq
 †Kv†bv mgm"v †bB| KviY ^Y©, †iŠc" l KvM†Ri
 gy`av Ges Gme Ges G ai†bi e"i gv†S wiev ev
 my†i weavb cÖ†hvR" bq| D†jL" †h, wewµ Pzw³
 hLb evwK†Z n†e ZLb cwi†kv†ai ZvwiL wba©viY Kiv
 Ri"wi| †Kbbv Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ Ô†n
 gywgbMY, hLb †Zvgiv wbw`©ó mg†qi Rb" ci`úi
 F†Yi †jb†`b Ki†e, ZLb Zv wj†L ivL†e|Ö⁸⁸

lô gvmAvjv : evwK†Z ^Y© ev †iŠc" wewµ

cÖkœ: GK e`w³ Avgvi KvQ ††K GKwU †mnbvi
 Mnbv wb†q†Q| Aj¼viwUi `vg GK nvRvi wiqvj| Avwg
 Zv†K ejjvg, GUv bM` Qvov wewµ Kiv ^ea n†e bv|
 †m ejj, Zzwg Avgv†K GK nvRvi wiqvj KR© `v|
 Avwg Zv†K KR© w`jvg Avi †m IB wiqvjB Avgv†K
 Mnbvi g~j" wn†m†e w`j| Ggb Kiv ^ea n†e wK?

⁸⁸. evKviv : 282, Bmjvwg d†Zvqv mskjb : 2/352

DĚi: bv ^ea nte bv| KviY GwUI my†KŠk†j my`x Kvievi| Dciš' G†Z `yB AvK` GKwĪZ n†"Q| GKwU evwKi AvK` AciwU wewµi AvK`| Avi GgbwUI wbw|x|⁸⁹

cÖkœ: Avgvi Kv†Q GK e`w<sup>3</sup> ^Y©vj<sup>1/4</sup>vi wKb†Z Avmj| Zvi cQ>`K...Z Aj^{1/4}viwU IRb K†i †`Lv †Mj Zvi Kv†Q hZ UvKv Av†Q Zv Gi g~j" wn†m†e h†\_ó bq| GLb Rvbv K\_v †h, Zvi Kv†Q ^Y©vj<sup>1/4</sup>viwU wewµ Kiv Ges †mUv Zvi nv†Z Zz†j †`qv ^ea nte bv| wKŠ' †m hw` ai"b cÖfv†Z Avgvi Kv†Q G†m \_v†K Ges e†j, Aj<sup>1/4</sup>viwU Avcbvi Kv†QB ivLyb Avwg Avm†ii mgq G†m cyiv UvKv wb†q Dcw`'Z n†q Z†eB Avcbvi KvQ †_†K wbe|

wRÁvm" n†jv, GgZve`'vq Avgvi Rb" wK weKv†j Zvi UvKv cvevi Ggb wbđqZvi Ici wfwĚ K†i G Aj<sup>1/4</sup>vi Zvi e`v†M w`†q †`qv ^ea nte? bvWK Avgvi KZ©e" Zvi G Pzw³†K wbi_©K g†b Kiv| Zvici †m hw` Dcw`'Z nq ZLb †m Ab"vb" †µZvi g†Zv Zvi m†^{1/2} bZzb µq Pzw³ KvH©Ki Kiv? bq†Zv Avgv†`i gv†S †Kv†bv Pzw³ †bB e†j g†b Kiel

DĚi: Zvi K_v g†Zv G weµq Pzw³ KvH©Ki Kivi my†hvM †bB| hver bv †m mœú~Y© g~j" wb†q Dcw`'Z nq| Gfv†eB Avcwi wiev†q bvwmqv ev evwK wewµi my` †_†K gy³ _vK†Z cv†ib| myZivs Avcwb ^Y©vj^{1/4}viwU wb†Ri Kv†QB ivL†eb| AZci †m hLb mœú~Y© g~j" wb†q Avcbvi Kv†Q Avm†e ZLb Avcbvi Df†q bZzb GK µq Pzw³ Ki†eb †h Pzw³†Z Dfq gva"g Dcw`'Z ^eV†KB mœúboe n†e|⁹⁰

mßg gvmAvjv : Bbmy"†iY †Kvœúvwb†Z AskMÖnY

cÖkœ: Avwg GKRb Kz†qwZ bvMwiK| Avgv†`i †`†k wewfbœ K...wl I evwYwR"K †Kvœúvwb i†q†Q| i†q†Q e`vsK, exgv I †c†U<sup>a</sup>vj †Kvœúvwb| G †`†ki cÖwZwU bvMwi†Ki Rb" Gme †Kvœúvwb i cvU©bvi nlqvi AbygwZ i†q†Q| Rvb†Z B"QzK Gme †Kvœúvwb†Z †kqvi †nvìvi nlqv hv†e wK-bv|

⁸⁹. Bmjvvg d†Zvqv msKjb : 2/390

⁹⁰. Bmjvvg d†Zvqv msKjb : 2/353

DĖi: mevi Rb" Gme †Kvǎúvwb†Z AskMÖnY Kiv ^ea hw` †m †Kvǎúvwb my`x Kvievi bv K†i| hw` my`x †jb†`b K†i Zvn†j Rvwqh n†e bv| KviY KziAvb, myboevn | BRgvi gva`†g my†`i nvivg nlqv cÖgvwYZ| †Zgwbfv†e gvby†li Rb" evwYwR"K exgv †Kvǎúvwb†Z AskMÖnY Kivl ^ea bq| KviY exgv Pzw<sup>3</sup>,†jv cÖZviYv, AÁZv Ges my†` cwic~Y©| Avi †hme Pzw³ cÖZviYv, AÁZv Ges my†` fiv Bmjv†gi `„wó†Z Zvi meB nvivg|⁹¹

Aóg gvmAvjv : my`x e"vs†K †jb†`b

G e"vcv†i Bmjvwg wdKvn †ev†W©i wm×vš— cÖKvwkZ n†q†Q wb†gœ hv ûeû Zz†j †`qv n†jvÑ Bmjvwg wdKvn †evW© cweĭ g°v` iv†eZv Avj†g BmjvwgŌi wew††q mvZ w`be"vcx (12-29 iRe 1406 wnt) AbywôZ Zvi beg ^eV†K ††e †`†L†Q †h, my`x e"vsK µgk †e†oB P†j†Q| e„wx cv†"Q Gme e"vs†K gvby†li †jb†`b| A_P Zv†`i Kv†Q Gme e"vs†Ki weKí †bB ej†jB P†j|

^eV†K GB fq^{1/4}i mgm"v wb†q mǎšvwbZ m`m"e„†>`i mviMf© Av†jvPbv h_vh_ „i"†Zji m†½ †kvbv nq| Zv†`i e<sup>3</sup>e" †\_†K eySv hvq, AvaywbK A\_©bxwZi M†elYv G K\_v mcÖgvY K†i†Q †h, my`B wek| A_©bxwZ, ivRbxwZ Ges kvwš—mg„wxi c†_ me†PŌ eo ûgwK| we†k|i A†bK mgm"vi Avov†jB i†q†Q Gi cÖZ"¶ f~wgKv| †PŠĭk eQi Av†MB Bmjv†g nvivg †NvwlZ GB welv³ RxevYy mgvR †_†K wbg©~j Kiv Qvov wek|kvwš— AaivB †_†K hv†e wPiw`b| Avi my` wbg©~†j me†PŌ Kvh©Ki c`†¶c n†jv, my` | kwiqZ Abby†gvw`Z †jb†`b gy³ Bmjvwg e"vsK cÖwZôv Kiv| wb†gœ ^eV†Ki D†jL†hvM" K†qKwU wm×vš— Zz†j aiv n†jv|

cÖ_gZ. cÖwZwU gymjgv†bi KZ©e" Avjvn KZ©„K wbwłx †NvwlZ my`x †jb†`b m†e©vZfv†e cwinvi Kiv| Ges my`x Kviev†i †h †Kv†bv iKg mn†hvwMZv †_†K weiZ _vKv|

⁹¹. Bmjvwg dvZvlqv mskjb : 2/390

wØZxqZ. my`x e`vsK,†jvi DĚg weKí wn†m†e Bmjvwg e`vsK cÖwZôv Ki†Z n†e| cÖwZwU gymwjg †`k Ges we†k|i mKj gymwjg msL`vMwió GjvKvq Bmjvwg e`vs†Ki cÖmvi NUv†Z n†e| Gfv†e c~Y©v½ Bmjvwg A_©bxwZi ev—e ifcvq†b Gme e`vsK GK kw³kvjx †bUlqv†K© cwiYZ n†e|

Z...ZxqZ. cÖwZwU gymjgv†bi Rb` †`†k-we†`†k †hLv†bB Bmjvwg e`vsK we`gvb †mLv†b my`x e`vs†K †jb†`b Kiv nvivg| KviY Bmjvwg e`vs†Ki g†Zv weK†i eZ©gv†b Zvi Rb` my`x e`vs†K Kvievi Kivi †Kv†bv ARynvZ evwK _v†K bv| Zvi Ici lqvWRe Acweî c_ eR©b K†i cweî c†_ Avmv Ges nviv†gi `†j nvjvj wb†qB mš'ó_vKv|

PZz_©Z. G ^eVK gymwjg ivóª cÖavb I my`x e`vsKmg~†ni KY©avi†`i cÖwZ my†`i g†Zv cw¼jZv †_†K gy³ nlqvi Rb` D`vĚAvnŸvb Rvbv†`Q|

cÂgZ. my†`i jv†fi c†\_ AvnwiZ mKj mœú`B kwiq†Zi `„wó†Z nvivg| †Kv†bv gymwj†gi (AvgvbZKvix) Rb`B Zv wb†Ri ev cwievi`†jvK†`i cÖwZ G UvKv e`q Kiv ^ea bq| eis DwUr n†jv, G UvKv mvaviY RbKj`vY g~jK Kv†R †hgb- gv`ivmv, nvmcvZvj BZ`vw` wbg©v†Y e`q Kiv| Z†e G UvKv LiP Kivi mgq `vb-m`Kvi wbqZ Kiv hv†e bv| eis bvcvWK †_†K cweî nlqvi wbqZ Ki†Z n†e|

Avevi †Kv†bv Ae`v†ZB my`x e`vsK KZ©„K cÖ`Ě jf`vsk we†`wk e`vsK,†jvi Rb` †d†j ivLv hv†e bv| G†Z _bvn ev Aciva evo†e ^e Kg†e bv| KviY we†`wk e`vsK,†jv G UvKv L„÷vb wgkbvwi ev Bûw` cÖwZôb,†jvq e`q K†i| Ges †kl ch©š— gymjgvb†`i Gme UvKv gymjgvb†`iB wei`†x hyx Ges Zv†`i mš—vb†`i Cgvb ni†Yi †cQ†b e`q nq|

beg gvmAvjv : my`x e`vs†K †jb†`b ev PvKzwi wb†Pi cÖkœ,†jvi Bmjvwg Reve cÖZ`vkv KiwQ|

1. †h e`w³ e`vs†K UvKv †i†L†Q eQiv†š— †m wK Gi jf`vsk MÖnY Ki†Z cvi†e ?
2. AwZwi³ jvf w`†q wbw` ©ó †gqv†`i Ici FYMÖnxZvi jf`vsk †fvM K†i bv ?

3. th IBme e"vs#K UvKv AvgvbZ iv#L wKš' jf"vsk
tfvM K#i bv ?

4. IB me e"vs#K PvKzixiZ Kg©KZ©v PvB tm
cwiPvjK ev Ab" tKD ?

5. IB f~-"^vgx th Gme e"vs#K Zvi f~wg wjR t`q ?
DĖi: jv#fi Ici e"vsK#K jv#fi Ici FY ev AvgvbZ t`qv
tKv#bvUvB Rvwqh tbB| KviY G `y#UvB my"úó
my`| e"vsK Qvov Ab" tKv_vl jv#fi Ici A_© AvgvbZ
ivLv Rvwqh tbB| Gfv#e jv#fi Ici KvD#K KR© t`qvl
Rvwqh tbB| KviY Gi meB Djvgv#q tKiv#gi me©
m#šwZ#tg nvivg| Bikv` n#q#QŃÔAvjvn tePv#Kbv
nvjvj K#i#Qb Ges my` nvivg K#i#Qb|⁹²

Avil Bikv` n#q#QŃ Avjvn my`#K wgwU#q t`b Ges
m`vKv#K evwo#q t`b|⁹³ Ab"Ė Bikv` K#ibŃ Ôtn
gywgbMY, tZvgiv Avjvn#K fq Ki Ges my#`i hv
Aewkó Av#Q, Zv cwiZ"vM Ki, hw` tZvgiv gywgb n|
wKš' hw` tZvgiv Zv bv Ki Zvn#j Avjvn I Zvui
ivm~#ji c¶ t_#K hy#xi tNvIYv bvl, Avi hw` tZvgiv
Zvlev Ki, Z#e tZvgv#`i g~jab tZvgv#`iB _vK#e|
tZvgiv hyjg Ki#e bv Ges tZvgv#`i hyjg Kiv n#e bvl
Ō⁹⁴ Gm#ei ci Avjvn ZvAvjv e#jb, Avi hw` tm Am"Qj
nq, Zvn#j m"QjZv Avmv ch©š— Zvi AeKvk i#q#Q|⁹⁵
G Avqv#Zi gva"tg Avjvn ZvAvjv Zvi ev>`v#K mZK©
K#i ej#Qb, FYMÖ— e"w³i Kv#Q F#Yi wewbg#q
AwZwi³ A_© `vwe Kiv ^ea bql eis KZ©e" n#jv
tePviv#K Zvi myweavgZ FY cwi#kv#ai AeKvk t`qv|
GUv Avjvni c¶ t_#K ev>`vi Ici we#kl `qv I AbyMŌn
hv#Z tm Ryjyg I wbcxob t_#K evP#Z cv#i|

Z#e jf"vsk tfvM bv K#i iay AvgvbZ ivLvq tKv#bv
Amyweav tbB hZ¶Y my`x e"vs#Ki weKí bv cvlqv
hvq| Avi my`x e"vs#K PvKzwi Kiv PvB cwiPvjK
wn#m#e tnvK Avi wnmve i¶K, tiwR÷^avi ev Ab" th
c#`B tnvK ^ea bql KviY Bikv` n#q#QŃ mrKg© I
ZvKlqvq tZvgiv ci"ú#ii mn#hvwMZv Ki| g>`Kg© I
mxgvj•N#b ci"ú#ii mn#hvwMZv K#iv bv|⁹⁶

⁹². evKviv : 275

⁹³. evKviv : 276

⁹⁴. evKviv : 278

⁹⁵. evKviv : 280

⁹⁶. gvwq`v : 02

`kg gvmAvjv : my`x e`vs†K exgv Kiv

cÖkœ: hvi Kv†Q UvKv Av†Q Ges †m Zv †Kv†bv
e`vs†K Rgv iv†L AvgvbZ wn†m†e hv†Z †m A_©
myiw¶Z _v†K Avevi eQiv†š— Zvi jvfl cvlqv hvq|
GUv wK ^ea?

DËi: my`x e`vs†K exgv Kiv Rvwqh †bB hw`l Zv†Z
jf`vsk †fvM bv K†i| KviY Gi Øviv cvc Ges Ab`vq
Kv†R mvnvh` Kiv nq| Avi Avjvn ZvAvjv Ab`vq Kv†R
mn†hvwMZv Kiv wbw|x K†i†Qb| Z†e hw` UvKv
ivLvi g†Zv Ab` †Kv†bv e`vsK bv cvlqv hvq Zvn†j
AcviMZv ekZ Ggb e`vs†K UvKv ivL†j †Kv†bv
mgm`v n†e bv BbkvAvjvn| Bkv` n†q†QÑ A_P
wZwb †Zvgv†`i Rb` we`—vwiZ eY©bv K†i†Qb, hv
†Zvgv†`i Dci nvivg K†i†Qb| Z†e hvi cÖwZ †Zvgiv
eva` n†q†Q|<sup>97</sup> AZGe UvKv ivLvi Rb` hLb †Kv†bv
Bmjvwg Kvq`vq cwiPvwjZ e`vsK A_ev wbivc`
Avk^aq cvlqv hv†e- †hLv†b Ab`v†q mn†hvwMZv
`v†bi Aciva n†e bv ZLb my`x e`vs†K UvKv ivLv
Rvwqh n†e bv|⁹⁸

⁹⁷. AvbAvg: 119

⁹⁸. Bmjvwg d†Zvqv msKjb : 2/397

GKv`k gvmAvjv : e`vs†Ki †kqvi µq_

cÖkœ: Gfv†e e`vs†Ki †kqvi †Kbvi ûKzg Kx †h wKQzw`b ci Zv GK nvRvi UvKv †_†K DbœxZ n†q 1300 UvKv n†q hv†e| GUv Kx my` e†j MY` n†e?

DËi: e`vs†Ki †kqvi †Kbv†ePv Kiv Rvwqh †bB| KviY GUv n`—MZ Kiv Ges mgZv i¶vi kZ© cyiY bv K†i gy`avi wewbg†q gy`av †ePvi kvwgj- hv nvivg| wØZxqZ GUv my`x cÖwZôvb †hLv†b †Kv†bv ifc mvnvh` Kiv ^ea bq| KviY Bikv` n†q†QÑ ÔmrKg© I ZvKlqvq †Zvgiv ci`ú†ii mn†hvwMZv Ki| g>`Kg© I mxgvj•N†b ci`ú†ii mn†hvwMZv K†iv bv|Ö⁹⁹ Ges G Rb` †h, bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg †_†K cÖgvyYZ †h, wZwb my``vZv, MÖnxZv, my†`i †jLK Ges mv¶xØq†K Awfkvc w`†q†Qb| AvL`vwqZ K†i†Qb G†`i mKj†K mgvb Acivax e†j|¹⁰⁰

17. Z†e Avcwb Ges mKj gymjgv†bi cÖwZ Avgvi Aby†iva, †h †Kv†bv g~†j` me ai†Yi my`x †jb†`b †\_†K weiZ \_vKzb| Avi AZxZ †jb†`†bi Rb` Avjvni Kv†Q Zvlev Ki`b| KviY my`x †jb†`b Kivi A_© Avj- vn I Zvui ivm~†ji wei`†x hyx †Nvlyv Kiv| Avjvni †Mv`^v I AvRve†K AeavwiZ Kiv| wZwb †hgb Bikv` K†i†QbÑ Ôhviv my` Lvq, Zviv Zvi b`vq (Kei †\_†K) DV†e, hv†K kqZvb `úk© K†i cvMj evwb†q †`q| GUv G Rb` †h, Zviv e†j, †ePv-†Kbv my†`i gZB| A\_P Avjvn †ePv-†Kbv nvjv K†i†Qb Ges my` nvivg K†i†Qb| AZGe, hvi Kv†Q Zvi i†ei c¶ †_†K Dc†`k Avmvi ci †m weiZ nj, hv MZ n†q†Q Zv Zvi Rb`B B`Qvaxb| Avi Zvi e`vcviwU Avjvni nvljvq| Avi hviv wd†i †Mj, Zviv Av_†bi Awaevmx| Zviv †mLv†b `vqx n†e|

Avjvn my`†K wgwU†q †`b Ges m`vKv†K evwo†q †`b| Avi Avjvn †Kvb AwZ KzdiKvix cvcx†K fvjev†mb bv|¹⁰¹ wZwb Avil Bikv` K†ibÑ Ôtn gywgbMY, †Zvgiv Avjvn†K fq Ki Ges my†`i hv Aewkó Av†Q, Zv

⁹⁹. gvwq`v : 02

¹⁰⁰. gymwjg : 1597

¹⁰¹. evKviv : 275-276

cwiZ"vM Ki, hw` tZvgiv gywgb n|lÖ¹⁰² Avi G
mæú†K© nvw`m tZv Av†MB D†jL Kiv n†q†Q|¹⁰³

Øv`k gvmAvjv : my`x cÖwZôv†b PvKzwi_

cÖkœ: my`x cÖwZôv†b wK wbivcËvi¶x ev
W^avBfvi wn†m†e PvKzwi Kiv hv†e ?

DËi: †Kv†bv my`x cÖwZôv†b PvKzwi Kiv ^ea bq
PvB Zv `v†ivqvb-W^avBfvi th wn†m†eB †nvK bv
†Kb| KviY my`x cÖwZôv†bi th †Kv†bv
`vwq†Z; AwawôZ nlqv gv†bB Zv†`i nvivg Kv†R
mæšwZ Rvbv†bv| †Kbbv th †Kv†bv wKQz N„Yv K†i
Zvi ^v†_© †m KvR Ki†Z cv†i bv| myZivs †m hLb
my`x cÖwZôv†bi ^v_© i¶vq KvR Ki†Q Zvi A_©
G†Z Zvi mg_©b Av†Q| Avi nvivg Kv†R mg_©b
†`qvl _bvn| Avi th mivmwi wnmve i¶Y, tiwRw÷^a,
AvgvbZ MÖnY ev G ai†Yi cÖZ"¶ mn†hvwMZvq
AeZxY© Zvi PvKzwi †Zv m†`nvZxZfv†e nvivg| bex
mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg t_†K cÖgvwYZ th,
wZwb my``vZv, MÖnxZv, my†`i tjLK Ges
mv¶xØq†K Awfkvc w`†q†Qb| AvL"vwqZ K†i†Qb
G†`i mKj†K mgvb Acivax e†j|¹⁰⁴

Î†qv`k gvmAvjv : my`x e"vs†Ki jvf_

cÖkœ: wKQz wKQz e"vsK Zv†`i Kv†Q UvKv
AvgvbZ ivL†j Zvi lci jvf w`†q _v†K| Avgiv Rvwb bv
jvf_†jv my` bv-wK jvf hv MÖnY Kiv ^ea?

DËi: cÖ_gZ. e"vsK_†jv AvgvbZKvix†`i Mw"QZ
UvKvi lci th jvf †`q Zv†K my` wn†m†e MY" Kiv nq|
G UvKv †fvM Kiv ^ea bq| Zvi KZ©e" my`x e"vs†K
UvKv ivLvi Rb" Avjvni Kv†Q ¶gv cÖv_©bv Kiv Ges
g~j UvKv jvfmn cÖZ"vnvi K†i †bqv| Zvici g~j
GgvD>U msi¶Y Ki†e Avi jf"vskUzKz Mwie-wgmwKb
Ges RbwnZKi Lv†Z e"q Kiv| wØZxqZ. my`x Kvievi
K†i bv Ggb †¶Î Lyu†R †ei Ki†e| †nvK bv †mUv

¹⁰². evKviv : 278-279

¹⁰³. Bmjvvg d†Zvqv msKjb : 2/399-400

¹⁰⁴. cÖv_³ : 2/401

t`vKvb ev Ab" wKQz| tmlv#b UvKv ivL#e e"emvq
LvUv#bvi Rb" wKsev AjvfRbK AvgvbZ wn#m#e|¹⁰⁵

**PZz`©k gvmAvjv : evwl©K jv#fi Ici e"vs#Ki FY
`vb**

cÖkœ: e"vs#Ki mv#_ tjb#`b Kiv wK my` bvWk A
%œea? A#bK bvMwiKB †Zv e"vsK †_#K FY †bq|

DËi: gymjgv#bi Rb" tmbv, i"cv ev KvM#Ri gy`av
KR© †bqv G wn#m#e Zvi †P#q cwi#kva Ki#e nvivg|
PvB FY`vZv e"vsK †nvK ev Ab" †KD| KviY GUv
my`- hv Ab"Zg Kweiv ,bvn| †h e"vsK G KvR K#i
tmUv my`x e"vsK|¹⁰⁶

**cÂ`k gvmAvjv : GKikg gy`av wb#q Ab"iKg gy`av
w`#q cwi#kva Kiv__**

cÖkœ: Avgv#K GK fvB `yB nvRvi wZDwbwm gy`av
KR© w`#jb| Pzw³cî †jLvi mgq UvKvi A¹/₄ D#jL Kiv
n#jv Rvg©vwb gy`avq| Zvici F#Yi †gqv` Z_v eQi
AwZµvš— nlqvi ci †`Lv †Mj Rvg©vwb gy`avi gvb
te#o †M#Q| d#j Avwg hLb Pzw³bvgvq D#jwLZ
cwivgY UvKv cwi#kva Kijvg, †`Lv †Mj Zv#K wZbk
wZDwbwm gy`av tewk †`qv n#q#Q| GLb wRÁvm"
n#jv, Avgvi FY`vZvi Rb" G AwZwi³ UvKv †bqv ^ea
n#e wK? bvWk Zv my` e#j MY" n#e? cÖKvk _v#K
†h, †m Pvq Avwg Rvgv©wb gy`avq Zvi cÖvc"
UvKv cwi#kva Kw| †hb †m Rvg©vwb †_#K Mwwo
wKb#Z cv#i|

DËi: FY`vZvi Rb" Avcbv#K hZ UvKv KR© w`#q#Q
A_©vr `yB nvRvi wZDwbwm gy`av-Gi AwZwi³ †bqv
^ea n#e bv| Z#e Avcbw hw` D`viZv †`wL#q GKUz
tewk †`b tmUv wfbœ K_v| KviY bex mvjvju
AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K#ibÑÔ†jvK#`i g#a" †mB
DËg †h Zv#`i gv#S FY cwi#kv#ai tejvq DËg|Õ
nvw`mwU Gfv#e gymwjg kwi#d ewY©Z n#q#Q|¹⁰⁷

¹⁰⁵. cÖv₃ : 2/404

¹⁰⁶. cÖv₃ : 2/412

¹⁰⁷. gymwjg : 1600

eyLvwi†Z G†m†Q Gfv†eÑ Ôm†e©vËg t†vK†`i g†a`
 Ab`Zg †mB e`w³ †h fv†jvfv†e KR© Av`vq K†i|Õ¹⁰⁸
 Avi D†jwLZ Pzw³ evwZj e†j MY` n†e| Gi †Kv†bv
 g~j` †bB| Avgj| Kiv n†e bv †m Abyhvxq| KviY GUv
 kwiq†Zi `„wó†Z A%œea Pzw³| kwiq†Zi AmsL` `wj
 cÖgvY K†i †h, KR© †bqv UvKv Zvi Abyifc cwigvY
 w`†qB cwi†kva Ki†Z nq| Z†e hw` FYMÖnxZv
 DcKv†ii e`jv wn†m†e wKQz †ewk †`q Zvn†j †mUv
 D†jwLZ nvw`†mi Kvi†Y ^ea n†e|¹⁰⁹

cÖkœ: Avgvi GK wgki cÖevmx AvZ¥xq Avgvi
 Kv†Q 2500 wgkwi cvDÛ KR© PvB†jb| Avwg Zvi
 D†i†k 2000 Wjvi cvVvjvgÑ hv wewµ K†i wZwb
 2490 wgkwi cvDÛ †c†jb| ZLb Avgiv cwi†kv†ai aib
 ev ZvwiL †Kv†bvUvB D†jL Kwiwb| B`vbxw wZwb
 Avgvi cÖvc` cwi†kva Ki†Z Pv†`Qb| GLb cÖkœ n†jv,
 Avwg wK Zvi †_†K 2490 wgkwi cvDÛ wbeÑ hv
 eZ©gv†b 1800 Wjvi mg cwigvY bv-wK 2000 WjviÑ
 hv Zv†K 2800 wgkwi cvDÛ w`†q wKb†Z n†e?

DËi: Zvi Rb` lqvwrE hZ Wjvi †m KR© wb†q†Q Zv-
 B cwi†kva Kiv| KviY GUvB g~j GgvD>U hv †m KR©
 wb†q†Q| Z†e D†q GKgZ n†q hw` Avcbw cvDÛ
 wb†Z ivwR nb Zvn†j †Kv†bv mgm`v †bB| Be†b Dgi
 iv. e†jb, ÔAvgiv ewKÕ bvgK `v†b w`invg w`†q DU
 wewµ KiZvg c†i Avevi w`inv†gi e`†j w`bvi MÖnY
 KiZvg| †Zgwb w`bvi w`†q DU wewµ KiZvg Zvici
 w`invg MÖnY KiZvg| GZ`kªe†Y bex mvjvjvû
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Biv` Ki†jb, ÔhZ¶Y †Zvgiv
 (Pzw³i `v†b †\_†K) Avjv`v bv n†e ZZ¶Y wewµZ DU
 Zvi g~j` w`†q (†mUv hv-B †nvK bv †Kb) wewµ Kivq
 †Kv†bv mgm`v †bB|<sup>110</sup> Av†jvP` gvmAvjvq gy`ªv
 wewµ Kiv n†`Q wfboe Rv†Zi gy`ªv w`†q hv wVK
 `^Y© w`†q tiŠc` wewµi g†Zv|

myZivs Avcbviv hLb GKgZ †h wZwb Avcbv†K
 Wjv†ii cwie†Z© wgkwi cvDÛ w`†eb G k†Z© †h
 GKgZ nlqvi mg†qi †P†q †ewk g~j` wb†eb bv Zvn†j
 Zv†Z †Kv†bv Amyweav †bB| AZGe AvR hw` 2000

¹⁰⁸. eyLvwi : 2306

¹⁰⁹. Bmjvvg d†Zvqv msKjb : 2/414

¹¹⁰. Avey `vD` : 3345, bvmvwq : 50-52

Wjvþii g~j" nq 2800 cvDÛ Zvnþj Avcwb 3000 cvDÛ
wbþZ cviþeb bv| n"v ïay 2800 cvDÛ wbþZ cviþeb
Avevi ïay 2000 Wjvil wbþZ cviþeb| A_©vr Avcwb
nqþZv AvRþKi `þi wbþeb bqþZv Zvi tPþq Kþg|
GKK_vq tewk wbþZ cviþeb bv| tewk wbþj tmUv
Avcbvi `vwqZ; ewnf~©Z jvf eþj MY" nþe| Avi bex
mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg `vq ewnf~©Z jvf
MÖnY t_þK eviY KþiþQb| Zþe hw` Kg tbb Zvnþj aiv
nþe þh, Avcwb wKQz wbþqþQb Avi evwKUv ¶lgv Kþi
w`þqþQb| Avi GþZ tKvþbv mgm"v tbB|¹¹¹

lô`k gvmAvjv : Ggb KR© hv jvf tUþb Avþb_____

cÖkœ: GKe" w³ GKRþbi KvQ t_þK wKQz A_© FY
wbþqþQ| Zþe FY`vZv kZ© w`þqþQ Gi Rb" Zvi KvþQ
GKwU avbx Rwg eÜK ivLþZ nþe| tm IB Rwg
Pvlvev` Kiþe Avi Drcw`Z dmþji cyþivUv ev Aþa©K
wbþq wbþe| evwK Aþa©K wbþe Rwg gi gvwjK| hZw`b
G e" w³ Zvi FY cyþivcywi tkva bv KiþZ cviþe FY`vZv
G Rwg tfvM Kiþe| cÖkœ nþjv Ggb Kiv Zvi Rb"
Rvwqh nþe wK? G aiþbi kZ©hy³ FþYi e"vcvþi Bmjvg
Kx eþj?

DËi: KR© nþjv Aþb"i cÖwZ `qv I mngwg©Zvi
cwiPvqK tjbþ`þbi Ab"Zg| Bmjvg Ggb tjbþ`bi eûj
cÖPvi Kvgbv Kþi| tKbbv KR© Øviv Aþb"i DcKvi I Zvi
lci AbyMÖn Kiv nq| Avi Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` KþibÑ
tZvgiv AbyMÖn Kþiv Avj AbyMÖnKvixþ`i
fvþjvevþmb|¹¹² myZivs FY t`qv gy`—vnve I
cÖksmbxq KvR Avi FY tbqv gyeven I ^ea KvR|
bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg t_þK cÖgvwYZ þh,
wZwb GK e" w³ t_þK GKwU ev" Pv DU avi wbþqþQb
Ges Zvi tPþq DËgUv ZvþK wdwiþq w`þqþQb| Avi
KR© t`qv þþnZz AbyMÖn I `qvc~Y© Pzw³ ZvB
GUvþK jvf I wewbgq Pzw³ Z_v wbQK cvw_©e jvf
AvniþYi Dcvþq cwiYZ Kiv ^ea bq| KviY Ggb Kivi
Øviv GKUv cyY"Kg©þK tfvMme©`^ e"emvwqK
tjbþ`þb cwiYZ Kiv nq| G Rb"B Avcwb G `yB K_v
gþa" cv_©K" cvþeb þh ejj, Avwg tZvgvþK GB

¹¹¹. Bmjvvg dþZvqv msKjb : 2/414-415

¹¹². evKviv : 195

w`bvþii wewbgþq GB w`bvi GK eQþii Rb` evwKþZ
w`jvg A\_ev Avwg tZvgvi KvþQ GZ,þjv w`bvþii e`þj
GZ,þjv w`bvi wewµ Kijvg| AZci n`—MZ bv KþiB
`yÖRb wew"Qboe nþq hvq| KviY Dfq Ae`'vqB nvivg
nþe| wKš' hw` ZvþK GK w`bvi KR©v t`q Avi tm Zv
tkva Kþi GK gvm ev GK eQi cþi Zvnþj tmUv `ea|
A_P GLvþbl FY`vZv wewbgqUv GK eQi cþi ev Zvi
AvþM-wcþQ MÖnY KiþQ| GUv G Rb` th GLvþb Aþb`i
cÖwZ mngwg©Zv l`qvi w`KwUB cÖvavb` cvþ"Q|
Avi Gi Ici wfwË Kþi ejv hvq th, Avcbvi wRÁvm` t¶þ
FY`vZv thþnZz wbQK RvMwZK jvþfi kZ© KþiþQ
myZivs GUv KR©vi DcKvix gþbvfe t_þK tewiþq
tMþQ| AZGe G myiZ nvivg| GQvov wdKvnwe`þ`i
`^xK...Z g~jbxwZ tZv AvþQB th, ÔcÖþZ`K IB KR©
hv jvf tUþb Avþb Zv my`|Ö myZivs eySv tMj,
KR©`vZvi Rb` `ea nþe bv th wZwb KR©MÖnxZvi
Ici Zvi Rwg Ac©þYi kZ© Kiþeb hv Pvlvev` Kþi
wZwb tfvM Kiþeb| GgbwK hw` FYMÖnxZv GK fvM
t`q Zvl `ea nþe bv| KviY GUv my`úófvþe KR©
w`þq jvf tbqvi kvwgj hv KþR©i gþZv GKwU my>`i
mngwg©Zv g~jK tjbþ`bþK e`' l mv_© me©`^
tjbþ`þb cwiYZ Kþi|¹¹³

**mß`k gvmAvjv : e`vemvwqK exgv Ges e`vsK
M`vivw>U___**

cÖkœ: Avgiv Ggb mgm`vq AvwQ th e`vsþKi mvþ_
Kvievi bv Kþi Dcvq bvB| e`vcvi nþjv, Avgiv GKwU
e`vsKþK wVKv`vi wbhy³ KþiwQ; thwUi bvg Ômy>`i
e`e`'vcbv wVKv`vwi e`vsK (A_©vr e`vsKwU Pzw³i
aviv Abyhvqx my>`ifvþe Pzw<sup>3</sup> ev`—evqþbi Rvwgb
nq|) GLb Avgiv mwe`šþq RvbwQ, Zviv th
Rvwgbbvgv tck Kþi Zvi wewbgþq g~j` tbq| Gw`þK
Avgvþ`i KvþQ ch©vß wdKþni wKZve iþqþQ th,þjv
t_þK Rvbv hvq, wRᄁšv`vwi ev M`vivw>U GKaiþbi
t`^"Qvþmev| Gici Avgiv cÖþRw± `wMZ KþiwQ
welqwU mᄁúþK© kiwq cÖgvYvw`mn we`—vwiZ

¹¹³. Bmjvvg dþZvqv msKjb : 2/415-416

Rvbvi Rb" | wRÁvm" n†jv, Rvwgb ev M"viv>Uvi
nlqvi wewbg†q g~j" †bqv wK RvwqR ?

†Zgwb e"emvwqK c†Y"i exgv, Rxeb exgv Ges G
ai†bi Pzw³i e"vcv†i kwiq†Zi e³e" Kx Avgv†`i
Rvwb†q evwaZ Ki†eb|

DĖi: cÖ_gZ. †h Avcbv†`i †Kv†bv Pzw³ ev—evq†b
Rvwgb n†q†q Zvi Rb" †h wba©vwiZ GgvD†>Ui
tewk jv†fi Ici Rvwgb nlqv RvwqR †bB| KviY †m
gybv dv wb†e Zv my`x gybv dv hv nvivg| wØZxqZ.
e"vemvwqK exgv nvivg| wb†gœi KviY, †jvi wfwĖ†Z|

1. e"emvwqK exgv Pzw³ GK ai†bi AwbwðZ
gyqvgvjv hv†Z Av†Q wbR©jv cÖZviYv| KviY
exgvKvix Pzw³i mgq Rvb†Z cv†i bv KZ UvKv
Zv†K †`qv n†el ZvB †`Lv hvq exgvKvix nq†Zv
GK ev `yB wKw— w`†q†Q gvĭ; Agwb `yN©Ubv
N†U †Mj| ZLb †m exgv †Kvṛúvwb KZ©„K
avh©K...Z GgvD†>Ui gvwjK nq| Avevi Kv†iv
tejvq †`Lv hvq `yN©Ubv N†UB bv| ZLb †m me
wKw— cwi†kva K†il wKQzB cvq bv| Avi
†Kvṛúvwb| wbwðZ K†i Rvb†Z cv†i bv cÖ†Z"K
Pzw³i tejvq KZ cv†e Avi KZ w`†el KviY mwn
nvw`†m †auvKv-cÖZviYvg~jK e"emv ^ea bq|¹¹⁴

2. e"emvwqK exgv GK ai†bi Ryqv| KviY G†Z
ÔAvw_©K †jb†`†b ksKvÕ i†q†Q, i†q†Q †Kv†bv
Aciva ev f~wgKv Qvov ¶wZ c~iY Ges wecix†Z
wKQz Qvov gybv dv ev wewbgq Qvov cÖwZ`vb|
†`Lv hvq exgvKvix gvĭ GK wKw— w`†q†Q
BwZg†a" B N†U †M†Q `yN©Ubv ZLb exgv
†Kvṛúvwb Gi `vq enb K†il Avevi Kv†iv tejvq
`yN©Ubv N†UB bv| A_P †Kvṛúvwb Zvicil †Kv†bv
wewbgq QvovB mgy`q wKw— MÖnY K†il
Gm†ei mv†_ mv†_ hLb Zv†Z AÁZv †hvM nq ZLb
Zv n†q hvq cy†ivgvĭvq Ryqv| d†j ZLb GwU
KziAv†b ewY©Z ÔgvBwmiÕ Gi Aš—f©y³ n†q
hvq| Bikv` n†q†QÑ Ô†n gywgbMY, wbðq g`,
Ryqv, cÖwZgv- te`x l fvM"wba©viK Zximg~n

¹¹⁴. gymwjg : 1513

- †Zv bvcvK kqZv†bi Kg©| myZivs †Zvgiv Zv cwinvi Ki, hv†Z †Zvgiv mdjKvg n†Z cvi|¹¹⁵
3. e"emvwqK exgvq bvwmqv I dhj Dfq ai†bi my` i†q†Q| KviY †Kvǎúvwb hLb exgvKvix ev Zvi DĖivaxKvix†`i Rgv †`qv UvKvi AwZwi<sup>3</sup> w`†e ZLb Zv wiev†q dhj ev AwZwi³ †bqvi gva`†g my` n†e| Gw`†K †Kvǎúvwb †h†nZz Pzw<sup>3</sup>i c†i †kva K†i ZvB Zv wiev†q bvwmqv ev evwK †`qvi gva`†g my` n†e| Avi hw` gybv dv bv w`†q mgvb †`q Zeyl Zv n†e wiev†q bvwmqv e†j MY" n†e| Avi Dfq Ae`vqB nvivg|
4. e"emvwqK exgv GK ai†bi evwR| hvi Dfq Zi†dB i†q†Q AÁZv, cÖZviYv Ges Ryqv| Avi Bmjv†g evwR mǎú~Y© nvivg| †Kej IBme †¶†Ĭ †hLv†b Bmjv†gi Kvg ev K_v Øviv Bmjv†gi weRq mvab D†ĭk" nq| Avi bex mvjv†vû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg evwR ^eaZv wZb †¶†ĬB mxwgZ †i†L†Qb| wZwb Bikv` K†i†Qb,
5. exgv Pzw³†Z wewbgq Qvov A†b"i mǎú` f¶Y Kiv nq e†j Zv Avjvni evYx Ô†n gywgbMY †Zvgiv ci`ú†ii g†a" †Zvgv†`i ab-mǎú` Ab"vqfv†e †L†qv bv, Z†e cvi`úwiK mǎšwZ†Z e"emvi gva`†g n†j wfbœ K_v| Avi †Zvgiv wb†Riv wb†R†`i nZ"v K†iv bv| wbđq Avjvn †Zvgv†`i e"vcv†i cig `qvjy|¹¹⁶- Gi gv†S Aš—f©y³ n†q nvivg n†e|
6. e"emvwqK exgvq kwiqZ †hUvi lci gvbyl†K eva" K†iwb †mUv†Z eva" Kiv nq| KviY †Kvǎúvwb `yN©Ubv NUvq bv; Gi †cQ†b Zvi †Kv†bv nvZI \_v†K bv| †Kvǎúvwb ĩay `yN©Uvbi ¶wZ en†bi M"vivw>U w`†q exgvKvixi KvQ †\_†K wba©vwiZ GgvD>U wb†q†Q| †Kvǎúvwb exgvKvixi Rb" GZUzKz k<sup>a</sup>g †`qwb| myZivs GUv nvivg n†e|¹¹⁷

G K_v Avgv†`i mvg†b my`úó n†q†Q †h, Rxeb exgv I evwYwR"K exgv wb†goev³ cÖgv†Yi wfwĖ†Z A%œeaÑ

¹¹⁵. gvwq`v : 90

¹¹⁶.

¹¹⁷. †mŠw` kxl© Av†jg†`i d†Zvqv msKjb : d†Zvqv : 3249

1. exgvi gʔaː myː iʔqʔQ| KviY †Kv†bv †Kv†bv exgvq
jvf tːqv nq| thgbÑ Rxeb exgv| GʔZ †Kvʔúvwb
exgvKvix†K Zvi mwÂZ cwigv†Yi †P†q tewk myːmn
tːqv nq| exgvKvix tːq Kg A_P cvq Zvi †P†q tewk|
2. exgv gvbyl†K A%œeafv†e A†bːi mʔúː †fv†M evaː
K†i|
3. exgvq Ryqv iʔqʔQ| KviY GwU SzuwKi Ici K...Z
Pzw³Ñ hv KL†bv N†U; KL†bv N†U bv| myZivs GwU
GKai†bi Ryqv|
4. exgvq †avuKv-cÖZviYv I AÁZv iʔqʔQ|
5. exgv Pzw³KvixØ†qi gv†S Awek|vm I kîːZv m,,wó
K†i| KviY hLb ːyN©Ubv NU†e ZLb Dfqc¶ Pvb†e ¶wZi
ːvqːvwqZ; A†bːi Ici Pvcv†e| GʔZ K†i SMov-weevː
Ges wek,,sLjv m,,wó n†e|
6. exgv Ggb †Kv†bv eːeːːv bq hv Qvov Pj†e bv| KviY
exgvi G Kv†Ri Rbː Bmjvg wewfbœ Dcj†¶ ːvb-mːKvi
wbqg cÖeZ©b K†i†Q| Ges Mwie-wgmwKb I FYMÖːː†i
mn†hvwMZvi D†i†kː RvKvZ lqvwrE K†i†Q| G Qvovl
Bmjvwg ivóª Zvi mKj cÖRvi †ːLvïbvi ːvwqZ; cvjb
K†i|¹¹⁸

cÂg ce© :

my†ːi ¶wZÑAcKvwiZvÑKzcÖfve

G eːvcv†i †Kv†bv m†ːːn †bB †h, my†ːi iʔqʔQ A†bK
eo eo AcKvwiZv Ges gvivZ¥K kvwː—| Bmjvg
gvbyl†K hv-B Ki†Z e†j Zvi gv†S Zvi †mŠfvMː Ges
ːywbqv-AvwLiv†Zi mʔšvb wbwnZ ːv†K| †Zgwb
Bmjvg Ggb wRwbm †ː†KB eviY K†i hvi gv†S Zvi
ːyf©vMː Ges Dfq RM†Zi ¶wZ iʔqʔQ| nːv, my†ːil
Av†Q A†bK AKjːvYKi wːK| Zvi gaː n†Z K†qKwU|
thgbÑ

1. my†ːi AvwZ¥K-PvwiwîK ¶wZ : myː f¶iYːQv hv†ːi
iʔqʔQ Zv†ːi Pwiî wb†q fve†jB eySv hvq Gi ¶wZ
KZUzKz| KviY, mgv†R Avgiv Zv†ːi†KB myːx
Kvievi Ki†Z †ːwL hv†ːi Aš—†i K...cYZv,
wbː©qZv, A_©wjáv Ges eːː †jvjycZv cÖf,,wZ
eːːY ːːvb K†i wb†q†Q|

¹¹⁸. W. Dgi web Avãjy AvwRR, Bmjvwg ː,,wó†Kv†Y myː Ges A_©%œbwZK †jb†ːb|
c,,ôv : 425

2. my[†]i mvgvwRK ¶wZ : th mgv[†]R my<sup>`</sup>x tjb<sup>†</sup>`b nq
 tmUv áó, Aš—mvi k~b[”] mgvR| thLv[†]b G[†]K Ac[†]ii
 mvnv[†]h[”] GwM[†]q Av[†]m bv| †KD Kv[†]iv mvgvb[”]
 DcKvi K[†]i bv [^]v_© Qvov| G mgv[†]Ri weĖkvjxiv
 wbt[^]†[”]i N[”],Yv K[†]i| ejvevûj[”] th, Ggb mgv[†]R
 KL[†]bv HK[”]-w[^]’wZ wU[†]K _vK[†]Z cv[†]i bv| Gi
 m[^]m[”]iv A%obK[”] I Akvwš—i w[^]†K Szu[†]K _v†K
 m[^]v me©[^]v|
3. my[†]i A_©%obwZK ¶wZ : my[`] mgvR Rxe[†]bi mKj
 tjb[†]†bi m[†]½ bvbvfv[†]te mæúK© iv[†]L| KviY
 mgv[†]Ri mevB Kg[†]ewk KR© †[^]qv-†bqv K[†]i|
 Avi KR© K[†]qK cÖKvi : h_vÑ
 (K) Ggb KR© thUv Afvex †k^aYx Zv[†]`i e[”]w³MZ
 cÖ[†]qvRb c~i[†]Yi AwfcÖv[†]q MÖnY K[†]i| F[†]Yi GB
 mbvZbx aviv[†]K Aeja[^]b K[†]iB my[`]x Kvievi me[†]P
 tewk cÖmviZv jvf K[†]i†Q| Ggbfv[†]te Qwo[†]q c†o[†]Q
 GB my[`]x e[”]emv hvi ivûMÖvm †_†K Lye Kg
 msL[”]K †[^]kB wbivc[^] Av[†]Q| th e[”]w³B G my[`]x P[†]ui
 Kâvq GKevi G[†]m[†]Q Avg[”],Zy[”] tm Gi bvMcvk †_†K
 gyw³ cvq bv|
 (L) Ggb KR© thUv e[”]emvqx, wbg©vZv Ges f~
[^]vgxMY MÖnY K[†]i _v†K Zv[†]`i mdj cÖKí[”],†jvq
 Kv[†]R jvMv[†]bvi Rb[”]|
 (M) Ggb FY hv †Kv[†]bv †[^]k Ab[”] †[^]†ki A_©evRvi
 †_†K MÖnY K[†]i _v†K Zvi cÖ[†]qvRb †gUvevi
 wbwg[†]Ė|
 F[†]Yi me[”],†jv cÖKviB mgv[†]Ri cÖfyZ `y[^]©kv I
 AKj[”]vY e[†]q Av[†]b| PvB FY †bqv †nvK e[”]emv ev
 KviLvbi Rb[”], PvB FY MÖnY Ki[”]K Mwie ivó^a abx
 iv[†]ó^ai KvQ †_†K| KviY me[”],†jvB Ggb e[”]vcK Awbó
 †W[†]K Av[†]b hv †_†K IB mgvR ev ivó^a mn[†]R cwîlvY
 cvq bv| GUv n[†]”Q iay Bmjvwg cxwZi AbymiY bv
 Kivi d†jB| th Bmjvg gvbyl[†]K me iKg Kj[”]v†Yi
 w[^]†K Avnÿvb Rvbvq| wb[†]©k †[^]q Mwie,
 wgmwKb I Afvex[†]i cÖwZ `qv, AbyMÖn I
 mngwg©Zv †[^]Lv[†]Z|
 Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv[^] K†ibÑ ÔmrKg© I ZvKlqvq
 †Zvgiv ci[^]ú†ii mn[†]hvwMZv Ki| g[^]†Kg© I

mxgvj•Nþb ci-úþii mnþhvwMZv Kþiv bv|Õ¹¹⁹
 †Zgwb ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg
 wbþ`©k w`†q†Qb gymjgvbþ`i ci-úi `qv,
 mnvbyf~wZ †`Lv†Z Ges Kvu†a Kvua wgwj†q
 _vK†Z| wZwb Bikv` KþibÑ Ôgymjgvb gymjgvþbi
 Rb` cÖvPxþii g†Zv hvi GK Ask Aci Aþ†ki mþ½
 evuav Av†Q| G e†j wZwb Zvui GK nv†Zi Av½yj
 Aci nv†Zi g†a` XywK†q †`Lv†jb|¹²⁰ wZwb Avil
 e†jb, ci-úi fv†jvevmv, †mŠnv`©` Ges GKZvi w`K
 w`†q gywgbþ`i `„óvš— GK †`†ni b`vq| hLb Zvi
 †Kv†bv A½ Amy` nq ZLb Zvi me A½B Rji ev
 RvMiþYi gva`†g mvov †`q|¹²¹

myZivs eySv †Mj, wec` †\_†K evuP†Z nþj, Kj`vY I
 gyw³ wbwðr Ki†Z nþj Bmjvg I Bmjvvg Av`†k©i
 †Kv†bv weKí †bB|

4. my` gvbyþli Kg©-kw<sup>3</sup>†K AKvh©Ki evwb†q †`q|
 †Kbbv my` †\_†K hLb Pvwn`v †gUv†Z cv†i my`x
 Kvievwi ZLb †eKviZ; IciB mš'ó _v†K|
5. Bmjvvg mgvR,†jv ch©š— my†`i `vevbj †_†K gy³
 _vK†Z cvi†Q bv|
6. gvbyþli Kv†Q Ajm †eKvi UvKv e„wx cv†`Q|
7. A_©bxwZ weK„Z I ávš— c†_ nvuU†Z ii“ Kþi†Q|
8. gymjgvbþ`i mæú` Zv†`i kl`†`i nv†Z P†j hv†`Q|
 GUv gymjgvbþ`i Rb` LyeB D†ØMRbK e`vcvi|
 KviY Zviv Zv†`i DØ„Ě mæú` Kv†di†`i e`vsK,†jvq
 Rgv ivL†Q| Gi Øviv Zviv †hgb Avgv†`i wei`†x
 Avgv†`iB UvKv wb†q kw<sup>3</sup>kvjx n†`Q †Zgwb †m
 UvKv w`†q Avgv†`i†KB `ye©j evbv†bvi †Póv
 Ki†Q| ZvQvov Zv†`i Kv†Q UvKv Mw`QZ ivLvi
 Kvi†Y gymjgvbiv DcKiY míZvil wkKvi n†`Q|
9. my` Avjvni `ykgb Awfkß Bûw`†`i ^fve-Avgj|
 cweĭ KziAv†b Bikv` n†q†QÑ ÔAvi Zv†`i my`
 MÖn†Yi Kvi†Y, A_P Zv †_†K Zv†`i†K wb†la Kiv
 n†qwQj|Õ¹²²
10. my` ee©ihy†Mi †jvK†`i ^fve| †h my`x
 Kvievi K†i †h ee©i†`i ,†Y ,Yvwš^Z nq|

¹¹⁹. gvwq`v : 02

¹²⁰. eyLvwi : 481, gymwjg : 2585

¹²¹. eyLvwi : 6011, gymwjg : 2586

¹²². wbm v : 161

11. my`†Lvi†K wKqvg†Zi w`b cvMj wn†m†e cybi“włZ Kiv n†e| Avjvn ZvAvjv e†jbÑŌ hviv my`Lvq, Zviv Zvi b`vq (Kei †_†K) DV†e, hv†K kqZvb`úk© K†i cvMj evwb†q †`q| GUv G Rb` †h, Zviv e†j, †ePv-†Kbv my†`i gZB| A_P Avjvn †ePv-†Kbv nvjvj K†i†Qb Ges my` nvivg K†i†Qb| AZGe, hvi Kv†Q Zvi i†ei c¶ †\_†K Dc†`k Avmvi ci †m weiZ nj, hv MZ n†q†Q Zv Zvi Rb`B B`Qvaxb| Avi Zvi e`vcviwU Avjvni nvljvq| Avi hviv wd†i †Mj, Zviv Av,†bi Awaevmx| Zviv †mLv†b `vqx n†e|Ō¹²³
12. Avjvn ZvAvjv my†`i gva`†g AvnwiZ mæú` aŸsm l wbg©~j K†ib| Bikv` n†q†QÑ ŌAvjvn my`†K wgwU†q †`b Ges m`vKv†K evwo†q †`b| Avi Avjvn †Kvb AwZ KzdiKvix cvcx†K fvjev†mb bv|Ō¹²⁴ Be†b gvmD` iv. n†Z ewY©Z, ivm~j mvj-vjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ my` hw`l mæú` evovq wKš` †kl cwiYv†g Zv Kgvq|¹²⁵
13. my`x Kvievi ev>`v†K Avjvn l Zvui ivm~†ji wei“†x hy†x AeZxY© K†i| Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ Ō†n gywgbMY, †Zvgiv Avjvn†K fq Ki Ges my†`i hv Aewkó Av†Q, Zv cwiZ`vM Ki, hw` †Zvgiv gywgb nl| wKš` hw` †Zvgiv Zv bv Ki Zvn†j Avjvn l Zvui ivm~†ji c¶ †_†K hy†xi †NvlYv bvl, Avi hw` †Zvgiv Zvlev Ki, Z†e †Zvgv†`i g~jab †Zvgv†`iB \_vK†e| †Zvgiv hyjg Ki†e bv Ges †Zvgv†`i hyjg Kiv n†e bv|Ō¹²⁶
14. my` f¶Y †Lv`vfxwZ, ZvKlqv k~b`Zv Ges `ye©jZvi cŌgvY enY K†i| hv gvbyl†K `ywbqv l AvwLiv†Z e`_© l nZfvM` gvby†l cwiYZ K†i| Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ Ō†n gywgbMY, †Zvgiv my`Lv†e bv eû\_Y e„wx K†i| Avi †Zvgiv Avjvn†K fq Ki, hv†Z †Zvgiv mdj nl| Avi †Zvgiv Av,b†K fq Ki, hv Kwvdi†`i Rb` ^Zwi Kiv n†q†Q|Ō¹²⁷
15. my` †L†j gvbyl jvjZ l Awfkv†ci fvMx nq| `~†i P†j hvq Avjvni ingZ †_†K| KviY bex mvjvjvû

¹²³. evKviv : 275

¹²⁴. evKviv : 276

¹²⁵. gymbv†` Avng` : 424

¹²⁶. evKviv : 278-279

¹²⁷. Av†j Bgivb : 130-132

AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Ômy`vZv, MÖnxZv, my`-
Pzw³i tjLK l mv¶xØq‡K Awfkvc w`‡q‡Qb|Õ wZwb
e‡‡Qb, ÔZviv mevB mgvb Acivax|Õ¹²⁸

16. my`‡Lvi‡K g„Zy`i ci i‡³i b`x‡Z mvuZiv‡bvi
kvw— t`qv n‡e| tm mvuZiv‡e Avi Zv‡K cv_i
Qz‡o b`xi gvSLv‡b t‡Šu‡Q t`qv n‡e| mvgyiv iv.
t_‡K ewY©Z `xN© nvw`‡mi t‡k‡l ejv n‡q‡Q
ÔAvwg hv‡K b`xi gv‡S t`‡LwQ tm n‡jv
my`‡Lvi|¹²⁹

17. my` gvbyl‡K gvivZ‡Kfv‡e aÿsmKvix
welq,‡jvi Ab`Zg| Avev tnvivqiv iv. t_‡K ewY©Z,
ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bïkv` K‡ibÑ
ÔaÿsmKvix mvZwU wRwbm t_‡K teu‡P _vK|
mvnvweiv ej‡b, tn Avjvni ivm~j, tm,‡jv Kx Kx?
ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg ej‡b, wkiK
Kiv, hv`y Kiv, Aby‡gvw`Z KviY Qvov KvD‡K nZ`v
Kiv, my` Lvlqv, GwZ‡gi gvj f¶Y Kiv, wRnv‡i
gq`vb t_‡K cjvqb Kiv Ges gywgbv mijv mZx
bvix‡K e`wfPv‡ii Acev` t`qv|¹³⁰

18. my` Lvlqv kvw— l aÿs‡mi KviY nq| Be‡b
Aveÿvm iv. t_‡K ewY©Z, bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn
lqv mvjvg Bïkv` K‡ibÑ ÔhLb GjvKvq my` l
e`wfPvi cÖKvk cv‡e ZLb eyS‡Z n‡e Zviv wb‡R‡i
lci Avjvni kvw— nvjv K‡i wb‡q‡Q|Õ¹³¹

19. wbK...óZg Kv‡Ri g‡a` wZqvËiwU —i i‡q‡Q
GB my‡i| thgbÑAvãjvn web gvmD` iv. t_‡K
ewY©Z, ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg
Bïkv` K‡ibÑ Ômy‡i wZqvËiwU —i i‡q‡Q|
me©wbgœwU n‡jv wb‡Ri gv‡qi m‡½ ‡Rbv Kivi
g‡Zv| Avi Aci fvB‡qi m‡\$vb bó Kiv me‡PÕ wbK...
ó my`|¹³²

20. my` Lvlqvi A_© Avjvn l Zvui ivm~‡ji mvjvj-
vû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg wei“xvPviY| Avjvn ZvAvjv
Bïkv` K‡ibÑ ÔAZGe hviv Zvui wei“xvPiY K‡i Zviv
thb Zv‡i lci wech©q t‡g Avmv A_ev

¹²⁸. gymwjg : 1597

¹²⁹. eyLvwi : 2085

¹³⁰. eyLvwi : 2615, gymwjg : 89

¹³¹. gymZv`iv‡K nv‡Kg : 2/37

¹³². gy—v`iv‡K nv‡Kg : 2/37

hš;Yv`vqK Avhve tcŠuQvi fq K†i|Õ¹³³ ÔAvi th
 Avjvn I Zvui ivm~†ji bvdigvbx K†i Ges Zvui
 mxgv†iLv j•Nb K†i Avjvn Zv†K Av,†b cÖ†ek
 Kiv†eb| †mLv†b †m `vqx n†e| Avi Zvi Rb" B
 i†q†Q AcgvbRbK Avhve|Õ¹³⁴ Avjvn ZvAvjv Avil
 e†jbÑ ÔAvi Avjvn ZvAvjv I Zvui ivm~j †Kvb
 wb†`©k w`†j †Kvb gywgb cyi"l I bvixi Rb"
 wbR†`i e"vcv†i Ab" wKQz GLwZqvi Kivi AwaKvi
 _v†K bv; Avi th Avjvn I Zvui ivm~j†K Agvb" Kij
 †m `úóB c_åó n†e|¹³⁵ Avi th Avjvn I Zvui ivm~j†K
 Agvb" K†i, Zvi Rb" i†q†Q Rvnbœv†gi Av,b|
 Zv†Z Zviv wPi`vqx n†e|Õ¹³⁶

21. my`†Lvi†K Rvnbœv†gi fq †`Lv†bv n†q†Q
 hw` †m Zlev bv K†i| Avjvn ZvAvjv e†jbÑ ÔA_P
 Avjvn †ePv-†Kbv nvjvj K†i†Qb Ges my` nvivg
 K†i†Qb| AZGe, hvi Kv†Q Zvi i†ei c¶ †_†K Dc†`k
 Avmvi ci †m weiZ nj, hv MZ n†q†Q Zv Zvi Rb" B
 B"Qvaxb| Avi Zvi e"vcviwU Avjvni nvljvq| Avi
 hviv wd†i †Mj, Zviv Av,†bi Awaevmx| Zviv
 †mLv†b `vqx n†e|Õ¹³⁷
22. Avjvn ZvAvjv my†`i A\_© w`†q m`Kv Ki†j
 †mUv MÖnY K†ib bv| KviY bex mvjvjvû AvjvBwn
 lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†i†QbÑ ÔAvjvn ZvAvjv cweî
 wZwb iay cweî gvjB MÖnY K†ib|Õ¹³⁸
23. my`†Lv†ii `yAv Keyj nq bv| Avey †nvivqiv
 iv. ewY©Z nvw`†m Av†Q, ivm~j mvjvjvû
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg IB e"w³i K_v e†jb, th cÖvqkB
 `xN© åg†Y _v†K| Zvi †Kk G†jv†g†jv Avi †ek
 Avjy_vjy| AvKvk cv†b nvZ cÖmvwiZ K†i †m e†j,
 †n ie, †n ie, A_P Zvi Lv`" nvivg, cvbxq nvivg,
 †cvkvK nvivg Ges fiY†cvlYl nvivg wZwb mvjvjvû
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg e†jb, Gi `yAv Kxfv†e Keyj
 n†e? (Zvi `yAv Keyj Kiv nq bv|)

¹³³. b~i : 63

¹³⁴. wbmV : 14

¹³⁵. Avnhve : 36

¹³⁶. wRb : 23

¹³⁷. evKviv : 275

¹³⁸. gymwjg : 1014

24. my` tL†j Aš—i K†Vvi nq Ges Zv†Z gi†P c†o| Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ib, ÔKL†bv bq, eis Zviv hv AR©b KiZ Zv-B Zv†`i Aš—imgyn†K tX†K w`†q†Q| Ô¹³⁹ ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ Ô†Zvgiv tR†b bvl wbđq t`†ni g†a` GKwU gvsmwcÊ Av†Q hw` Zv wVK Zvn†j mviv t`n my`', hLb Zv Amy`' nq mviv t`n Amy`' n†q c†o|¹⁴⁰
25. my` Lvlqv nvjvj wiwRK t\_†K ewÂZ nlqvi KviY nq| Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ ÔmyZivs Bqvn~`x†`i hyj†gi Kvi†Y Avwg Zv†`i Dci DĖg Lvevi,†jv nvivg K†iwQjvg, hv Zv†`i Rb` nvjvj Kiv n†qwQj Ges Avjvni iv`—v t_†K A†bK†K Zv†`i evav cÔ`v†bi Kvi†Y| Avi Zv†`i my` MÖn†Yi Kvi†Y, A_P Zv t_†K Zv†`i†K wb†la Kiv n†qwQj|Ô¹⁴¹
26. my` Lvlqv Ryjyg ev Ab`vq Avi mKj Ryjyg wKqvg†Zi w`b tNvi Zgm v tW†K Avb†e| Avjvn ZvAvjv Bikv` K†ibÑ ÔAvi hvwjgiv hv Ki†Q, Avjvn†K Zzwg tm wel†q tgv†UB Mv†dj g†b K†iv bv, Avjvn tZv Zv†`i AeKvk w`†"Qb, H w`b ch©š—th w`b tPvL cjKnxb ZvwK†q _vK†e| Zviv gv_v Zz†j t`Šov†Z \_vK†e, Zv†`i `„wó wbR†`i w`†K wdi†e bv Ges Zv†`i Aš—i n†e k~b`|Ô¹⁴²
27. my`†Lvi Kj`vY Avni†Yi hveZxq Dcj¶` t\_†K ewÂZ nq| ZvB tm DĖg FY t`q bv, Afvexi cÖwZ j¶` K†i bv Ges `y`©kvMÖ`' e`w<sup>3</sup>i Kó `~i K†i bv| KviY Zvi c†¶ tevaMg` ^v\_© Qvov A\_© wb†qvM KwVb n†q c†o| A\_P Avjvn ZvAvjv th e`w³ Zvi gywgb fvB†K mvnvh` K†i Ges Zvi wec` `~i K†i Zvi dwRjZ e†j w`†q†Qb| nvw`mMÖš',†jvq G†m†QÑ
- Avey tnvivqiv iv. t_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvjvjvû AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg e†j†Qb, th e`w<sup>3</sup> `ywbqvq Zvi gywgb fvB†qi wec` `~i Ki†e Avjvn ZvAvjv Zvi wec` `~i Ki†eb `ywbqv I AvwLiv†Z| th e`w³ tKv†bv Afvex†K Qvo w`†e Avjvn ZvAvjv Zv†K `ywbqv-

¹³⁹. gyZvd&wdwdb : 14

¹⁴⁰. eyLvwi : 52, gymwjg : 1599

¹⁴¹. wbm v : 160-161

¹⁴². Beivwng : 42-43

AvwLiv†Z Qvo w`teb| th e`w³ †Kv†bv gymwj†gi
 †`vl †Mvcb Ki†e Avjvn ZvAvjv Dfq RM†Z Zvi †`vl
 †Mvcb Ki†eb| Avi ev>`v hZ¶Y Zvi fvB†qi
 mn†hvwMZvq _v†K Avjvn ZZ¶Y Zvi mvnv†h`
 _v†Kb|¹⁴³

Aväyjn web Dgi iv. †_†K ewY©Z, ivm~j mvjvju
 AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg Bikv` K†ibÑ gymjgvb
 gymjgv†bi fvBÑ Zvi Ici Ryjyg K†i bv; Zv†K GKvKx
 †Q†ol †`q bvl th e`w³ Zvi gymwjg fvB†qi Kó jvNe
 Ki†e Avjvn ZvAvjv wKqvg†Zi w`b Zvi Kó jvNe
 Ki†eb| Avi th Zvi gymwjg fvB†qi †`vl †Mvcb ivL†e
 Avjvn ZvAvjv wKqvg†Zi w`b Zvi †`vl †Mvcb
 ivL†eb|¹⁴⁴

†Zgwb ivm~j mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvjvg †_†K
 cÖgvwYZ th, wZwb e†j†Qb, th e`w³ Afvex t†vK†K
 my†hvM w`te A\_ev Zvi cÖvc` gvd K†i w`te Avjvn
 ZvAvjv Zv†K wbR QvqvZ†j `vb w`teb|¹⁴⁵

28. my` gvby†li †mŠnv`©`-mnvbyf~wZi
 †PZbv†K Mjv wU†c nZ`v K†i| KviY FYx e`w³i mKj
 mæú` nvZQvov n†Z †`†LI my`†Lv†ii Aš—†i gvqv
 Rv†M bvl G Rb`B bex mvjvju AvjvBwn lqv mvj-
 vg e†j†QbÑ Ô`qv-gvqv Zvi Aš—i †_†KB wQwb†q
 †bqv nq th nZfvMvi `†j †hvM w`†q†Q|Ö¹⁴⁶ wZwb
 Avil e†jb, ÔAvjvn Zvi Ici `qv †`Lvb bv th gvbyl†K
 `qv K†i bvlÖ<sup>147</sup> Ab` nvw`†m wZwb e†jb,
 Ô`qvKvix†`i Ici `qvevb-ingvb `qv K†ib| †Zvgiv
 Rwgbevmx†`i Ici `qv K†iv; Avmgvbevmx
 †Zvgv†`i Ici `qv Ki†eb|¹⁴⁸

29. my` e`w³ Ges `†ji gv†S wnsnv I kl`Zv
 m„wó K†i| A%obK` Ges wek„sLjv Dm&†K †`q|¹⁴⁹

30. my` gvbyl†K Ggb me Kv†R DØ„x K†i hvi
 djvdj Zvi mn` ¶gZvi evB†i|

¹⁴³. gymwjg : 2699

¹⁴⁴. eyLvwi : 2442, gymwjg : 2580

¹⁴⁵. gymwjg : 3006

¹⁴⁶. Avey `vD` : 4942, wZbwgwh : 1923

¹⁴⁷. eyLvwi : 7376, gymwjg : 2319

¹⁴⁸. Avey `vD` : 1941, wZiwgwh : 924

¹⁴⁹. Zvlwhûj AvnKvg wd eyjywmj gving : 4/07

G Qvovl my†`i A†bK ¶wZ i†q†Q hv MYbv K†i †kl Kiv
 hv†e bv| Z†e Avgv†`i Rb¨ GZUzKz g†b ivLvB h†_ó
 †h, Avjvn ZvAvjv †mUvB nvivg K†ib hvi gv†S ïay
 Awbó | AKj¨vYB i†q†Q| hvi jv†fi †P†q ¶wZB †ewk|
 cwi†k†l Avwg wb†Ri Ges mKj gymjgv†bi Rb¨
 `ywbqv | AvwLiv†Zi kvwš— | mg„wx cÖZ¨vkv
 KiwQ|